



CIE Automotive

EARNINGS RELEASE

December 2025



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- CIE's management uses recurrently and in a consistent way during business management certain Alternative Performance Measures, APM which include terms about results, balance sheet and cash flow. CIE understands that those APMs are helpful to explain its activity evolution, so they are presented, defined and reconciled with financial statements in this presentation's Appendix.

CEO'S STATEMENT





Jesús Mª Herrera
CEO

Dear all,

Financial year closing once again highlights CIE Automotive's strength in operating with solidity and consistency in an increasingly demanding and rapidly changing global environment.

We ended the year with the best results in our history, achieving operating margins that are sector-leading and widely recognised as a benchmark, consistently maintained at peak levels quarter after quarter. All of this was accomplished in a particularly complex context, marked by significant currency pressure, to which we responded by increasing our net profit through discipline, rigor, and operational excellence.

We have fully met all the objectives and commitments set out in our 2021–2025 Strategic Plan, once again validating the power of our industrial model and our strong execution capabilities.

Supported by robust operating cash flow, an exceptionally solid financial position, and historically low levels of debt, we face the future from a position of strength, setting ourselves new challenges with ambition and confidence.

Maintaining our focus on operational excellence and sustained value creation, we continue to progress guided by our core values of discipline, ambition, and commitment, prepared to continue growing and generating value in the long term.

1 | DECEMBER 2025 RESULTS



We close 2025 with the best results in our history, achieved in highly demanding environment

PROFITABILITY

18.9% EBITDA MARGIN
13.7% EBIT MARGIN

DECEMBER 2024: 18.4% and 13.6%

OPERATING CASH GENERATION

506.5 €m
70.6% over EBITDA

DECEMBER 2024: 463.3 €m

NFD*

899.2 €m
88 €m improvement
in last 12 months

DECEMBER 2024: 987.5 €m

RONA

20.6%
RETURN ON NET ASSETS

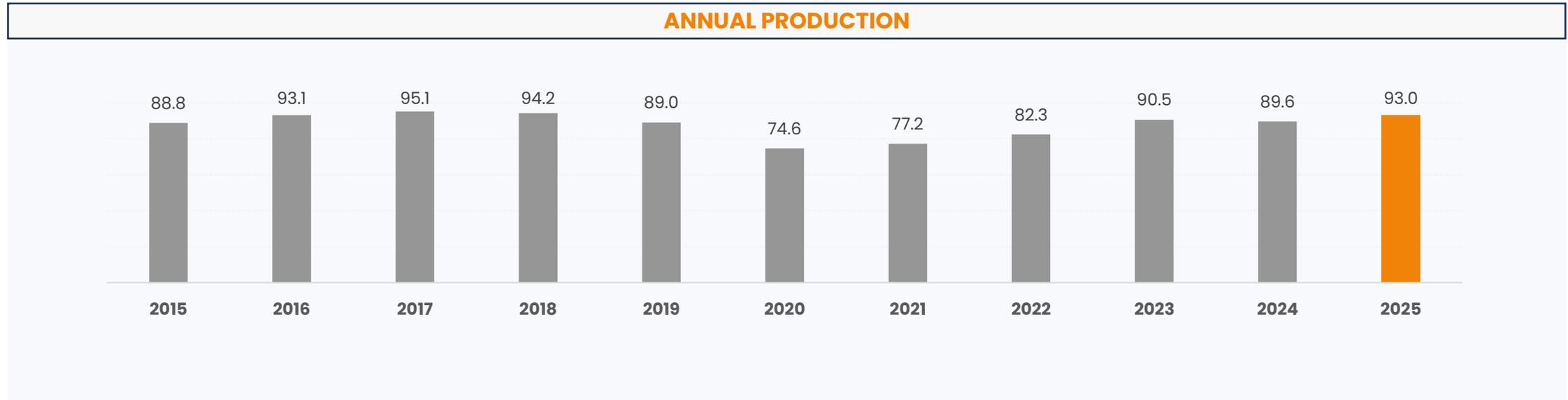
DECEMBER 2024: 19.2%



- Management that makes a difference: operational efficiency and financial discipline under a constant focus on value creation
- RONA above 20%, following the demanding integration cycle of recent years, consolidating a sustained and differentiated level of profitability versus the sector
- We generate cash, grow rigorously and strengthen the balance sheet quarter after quarter
- Debt at historic lows and solid financial profile to face any scenario

* Adjusted NFD data considering 50% of the Chinese JV SAMAP

Millions of vehicles produced



Source: Vehicle Production IHS - Global Light Vehicle Market

- > Global vehicle production slightly grew in 2025, pointing to a year of stable volumes at the global market level but with uneven performance across regions: while Europe and North America decline, China, India and Brazil act as growth drivers.
- > In a sector with virtually flat volumes over the past decade, real growth doesn't come from the cycle, but from gaining market share. This is how **CIE Automotive manages to double its revenues.**

The global automotive market is in a phase of **DEEP STRUCTURAL TRANSITION, marked by multiple change drivers that influence both production and demand**

Although the industry has managed to recover some of the ground lost after the 2020 disruption, it has not yet reached the highest level on record from 2017

>> ACCELERATED ELECTRIFICATION

Electrification on the rise, but with challenges in infrastructure, cost, and regulatory framework

>> PRESSURE ON MARGINS

Rising costs of raw materials, energy, and logistics, along with increased regulatory and technological requirements, are forcing manufacturers and suppliers to gain efficiency and invest in innovation

>> GEOPOLITICAL VOLATILITY AND SUPPLY CHAIN FRAGILITY

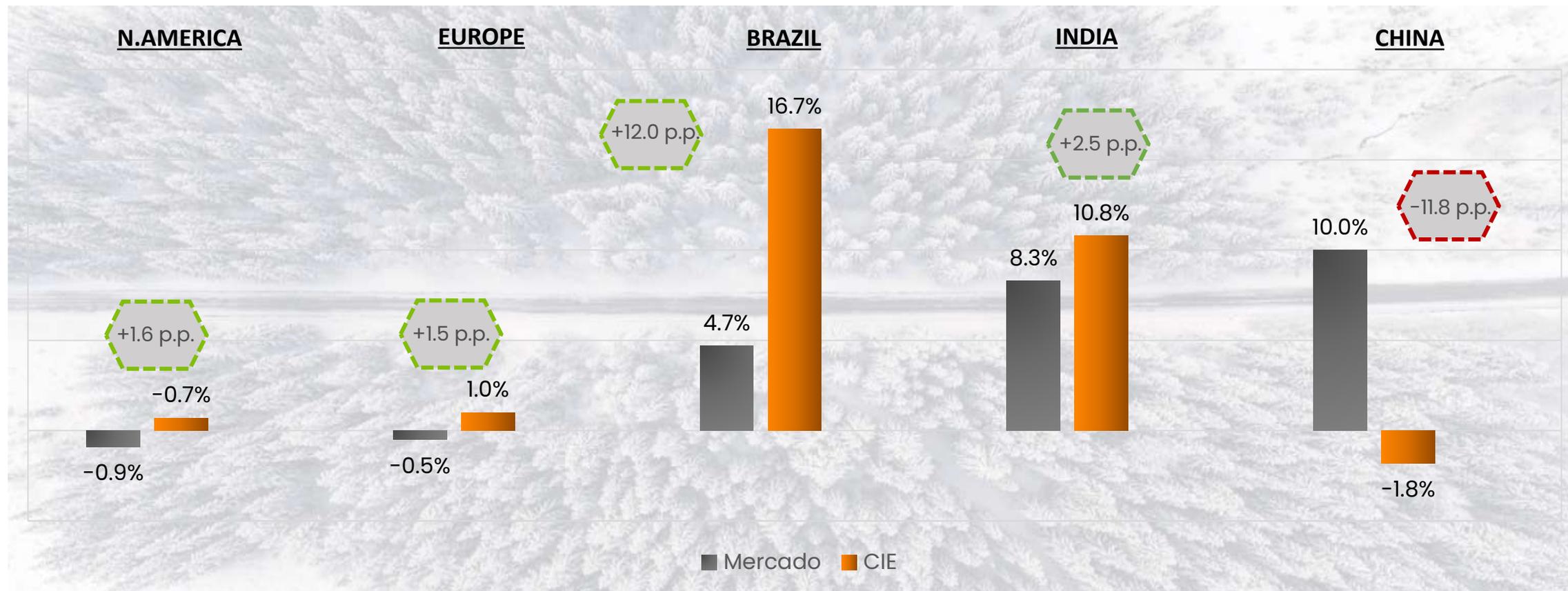
Trade tensions, supply chain uncertainty, and ongoing conflicts in various regions continue to create a volatile operating environment



In such increasingly challenging environment, companies with **adaptability, operational efficiency, and financial strength are the best positioned to **maintain margins, generate cash, and continue investing in the future****



Sales evolution 2025 vs 2024



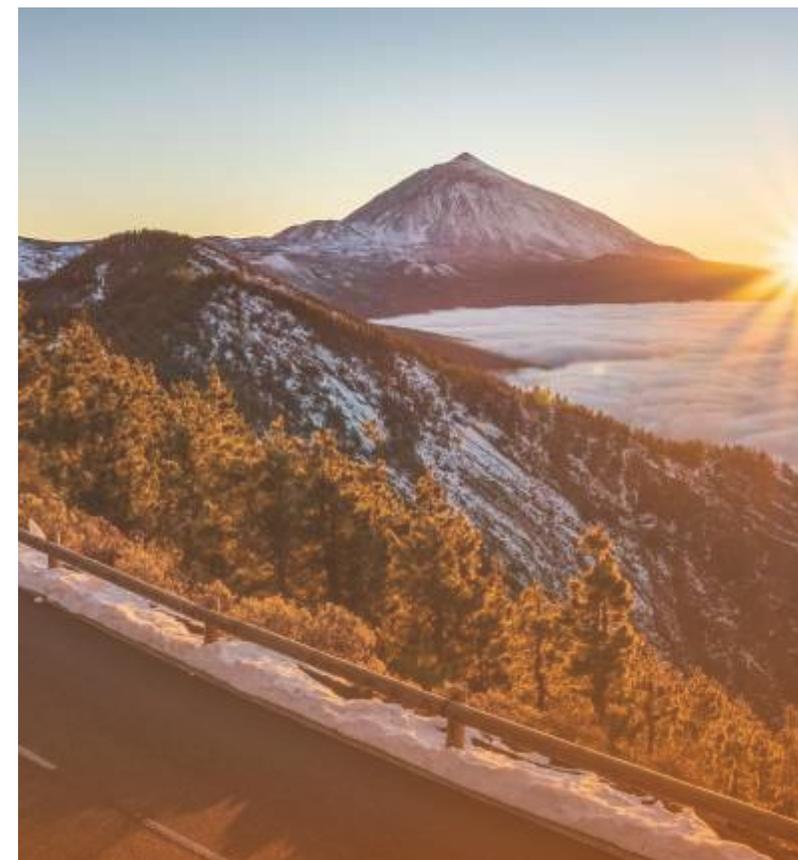
Constant Exchange rate

Source: Vehicle Production IHS February 2026 (12 months 2025) (% growth in units). Global Light Vehicle Market. Sales in 2025 include 0.8% inorganic growth.
 * Light vehicle production data weighted by geographical contributions of the CIE MIX

MARKET* +2.1% ■ +1.7 p.p.

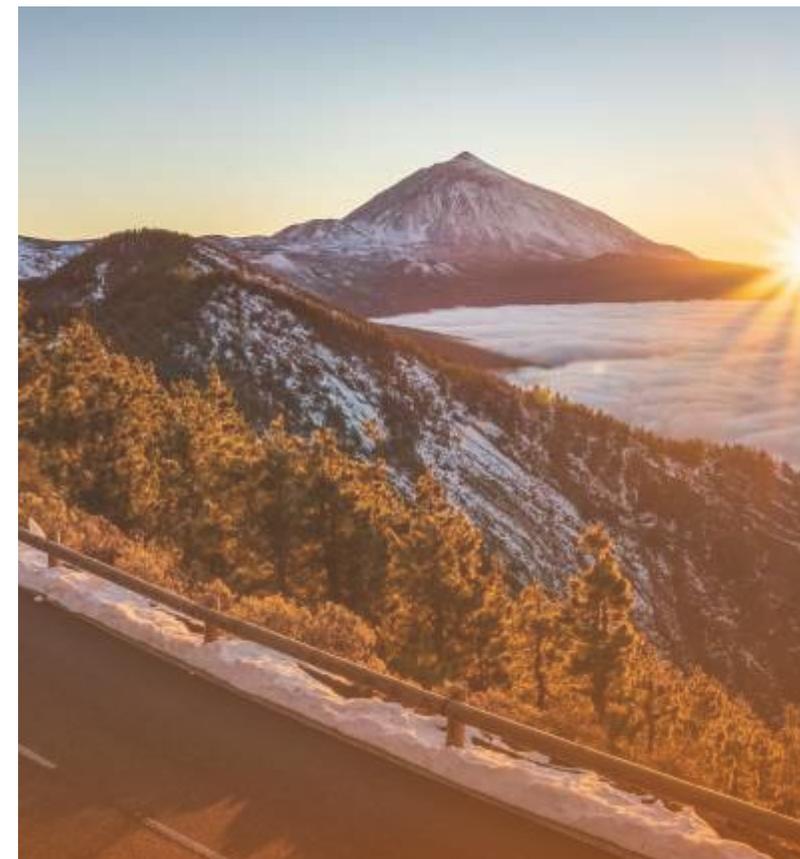
CIE 3.8% ■

€m	Q4 2024	Q4 2025
Turnover	948.0	984.3
EBITDA	168.7	182.6
% EBITDA / turnover	17.8%	18.6%
EBIT	119.1	123.7
% EBIT / turnover	12.6%	12.6%
EBT	101.0	113.0
Net income	66.9	69.5



> The results of the final quarter consolidate the solid margin performance, despite an adverse foreign exchange environment that has temporarily affected reported figures. This ability to adapt operationally, together with excellence in execution, reaffirms the strength of our operations and our rigorous management control across all geographies.

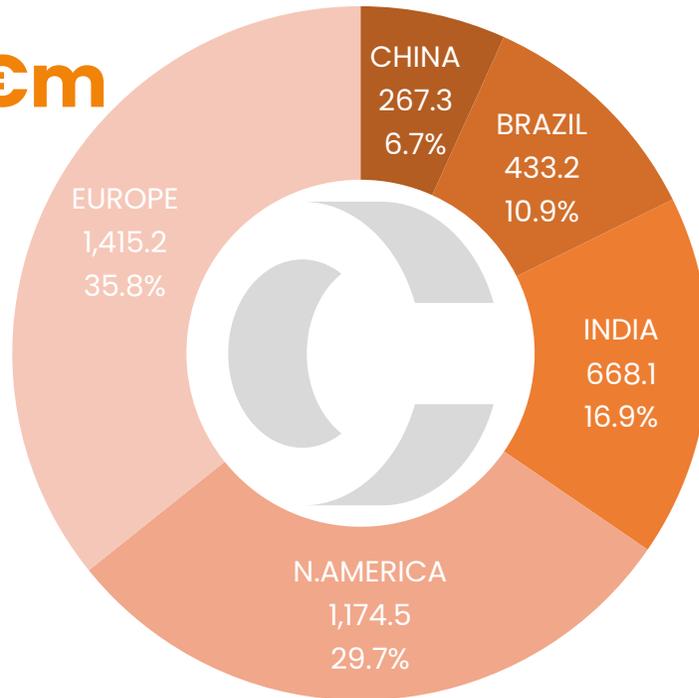
€m	DECEMBER 2024	DECEMBER 2025
Turnover	3,960.6	3,958.3
EBITDA	727.9	746.2
% EBITDA / turnover	18.4%	18.9%
EBIT	538.4	542.9
% EBIT / turnover	13.6%	13.7%
EBT	462.6	490.2
Net income	325.7	335.8



- Record results, driven by exceptional operating margins, well above industry standards, and the result of a sustained focus on efficiency and cost control. All this despite a negative currency impact of over 27 €m on EBITDA, further reinforcing the solidity of the business model.

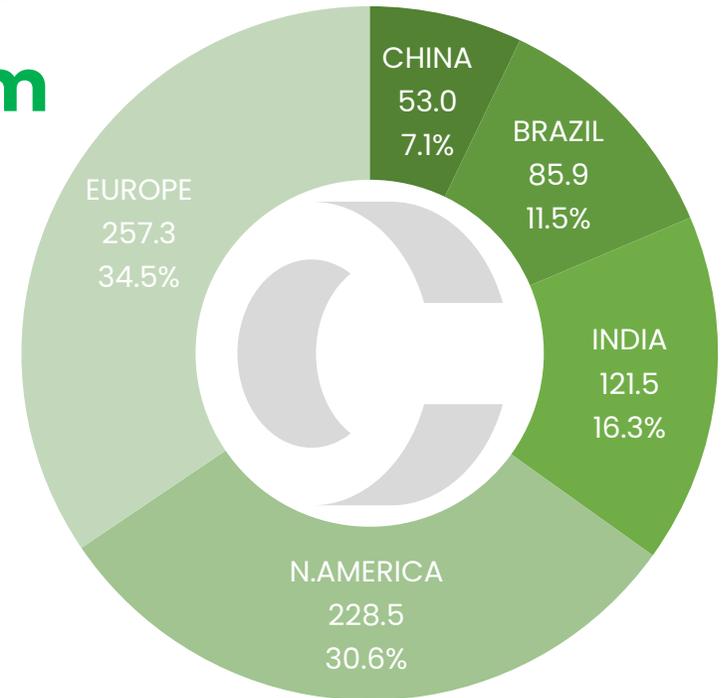
TURNOVER BY GEOGRAPHY

3,958.3 €m



EBITDA BY GEOGRAPHY

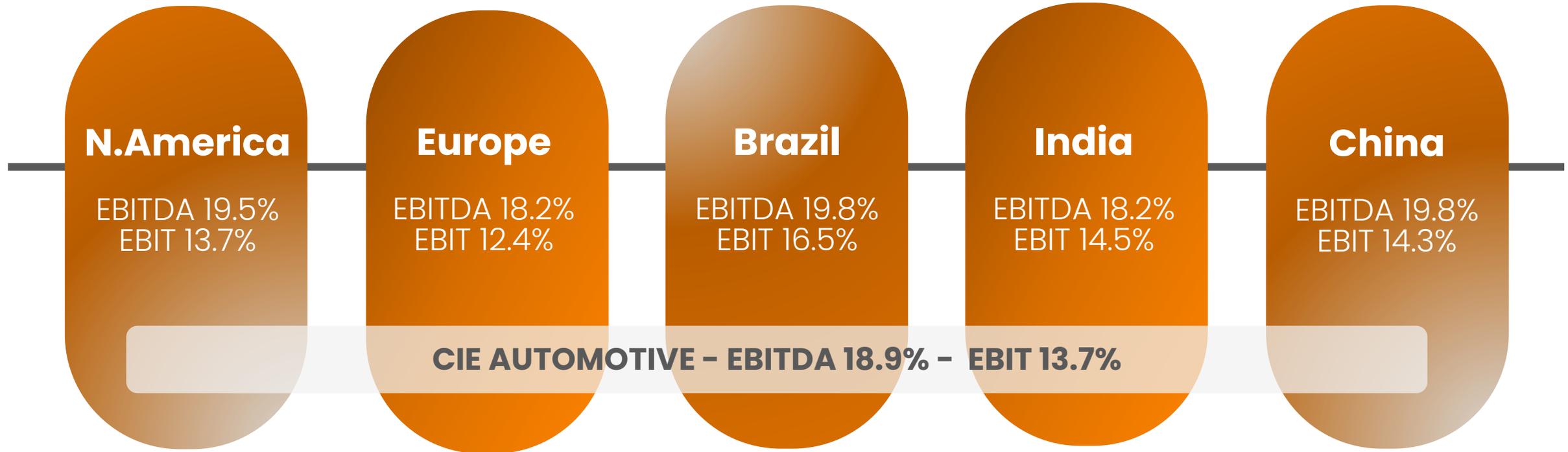
746.2 €m



Data in €m

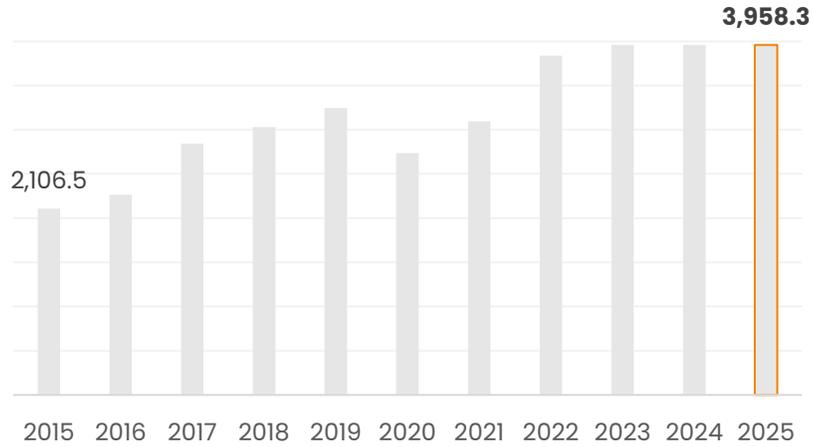
Geographical diversification: homogeneous and solid contribution

**Profitability does not depend on where,
but on how...**

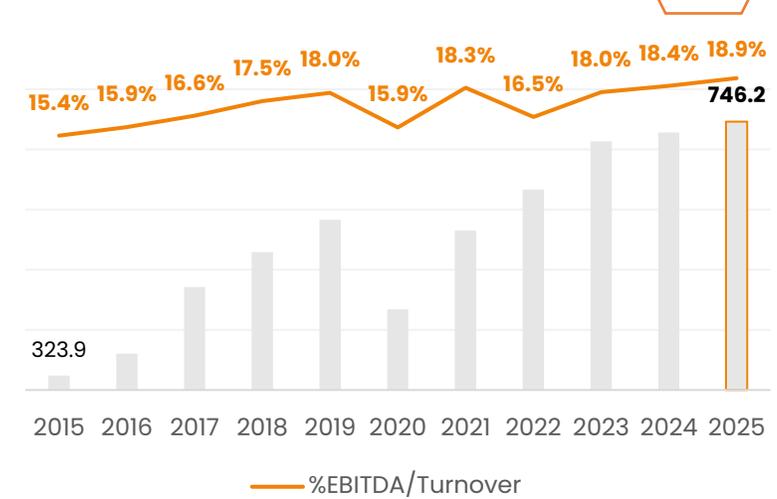


- > All our geographic regions operate with similar profitability levels, demonstrating that CIE Automotive's model works with the same strength anywhere in the world.

TURNOVER

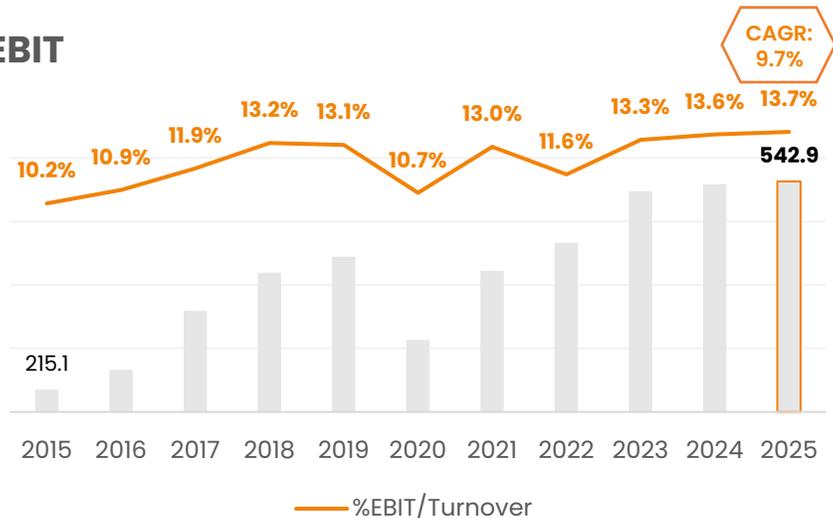


EBITDA

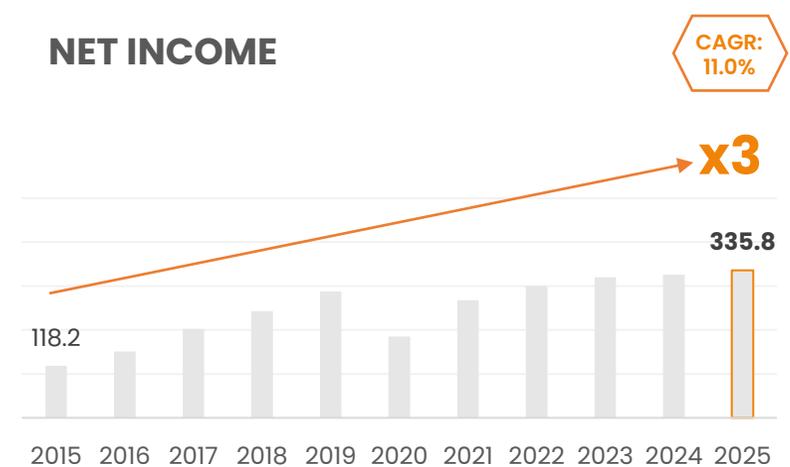


A solid track record that we continue to build, quarter by quarter

EBIT



NET INCOME



2 | DECEMBER 2025 BALANCE SHEET



€m	DECEMBER 2024	DECEMBER 2025
Fixed assets	3,683.9	3,564.3
Net Working Capital	(473.8)	(490.2)
TOTAL NET ASSETS	3,210.1	3,074.1
Equity	1,913.9	1,847.7
Net Financial Debt	1,005.1	912.8
Others (net)	291.1	313.6
TOTAL NET LIABILITIES	3,210.1	3,074.1
<i>Non-recourse factoring</i>	330.9	314.7



> We continue to strengthen our balance sheet with stable progress and a disciplined approach to capital management.

€m

EBITDA	746.2
Financial expenses	(40.6)
Maintenance Capex	(67.0)
Tax Payments	(103.2)
IFRS16 Leases ⁽¹⁾	(28.9)
OPERATING CASH FLOW	506.5
% EBITDA⁽²⁾	70.6%
Growing Capex	(135.2)
Net Working Capital Variation	19.3
Other movements	(78.4)
CASH FLOW	312.2
Business combinations and previous acquisitions payments ⁽³⁾	(67.9)
Payment of dividends and treasury shares transactions	(152.0)
NFD VARIATION	92.3

(1) Payment of rental fees registered in EBITDA according to the application of IFRS 16 standard

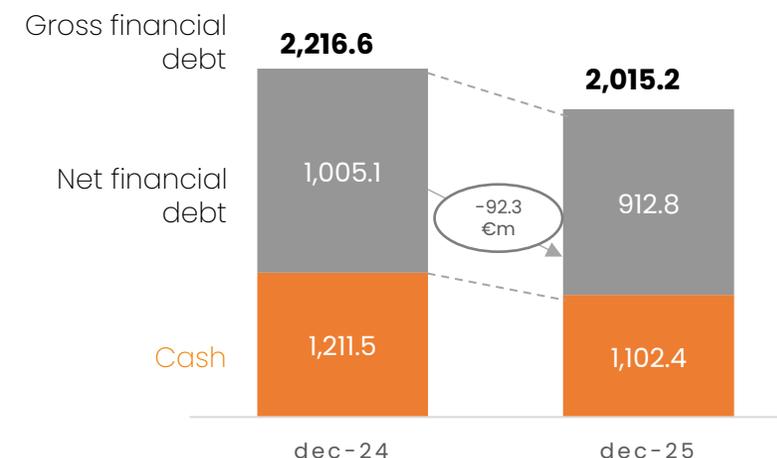
(2) Operating Cash Flow on the value of EBITDA corrected with the effect of IFRS 16 standard

(3) Cash flow related to inorganic growth

(*) Adjusted NFD and EBITDA data considering 50% of the Chinese JV SAMAP

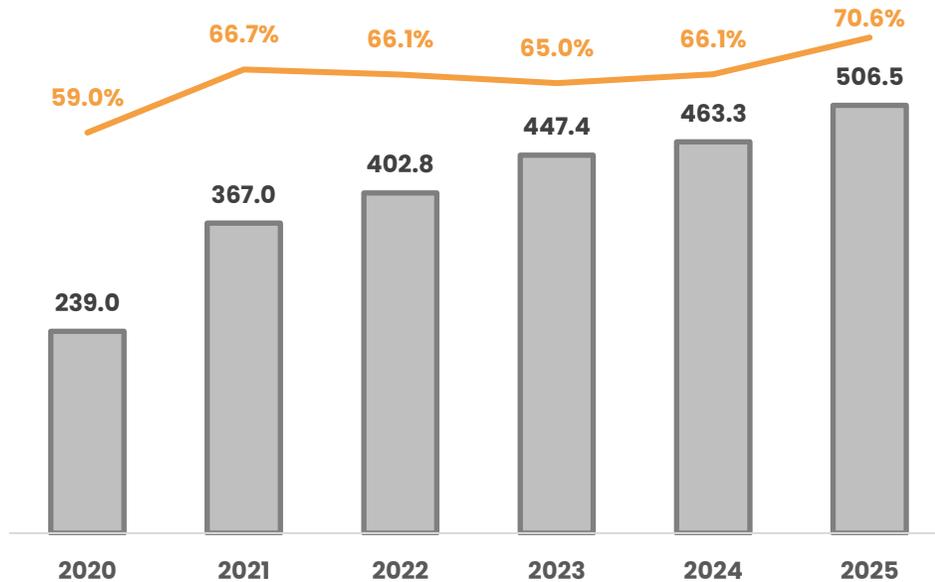
€m	31/12/2024	31/12/2025
NFD	1,005.1	912.8
Adjusted NFD ^(*)	987.5	899.2
DFN/EBITDA^(*)	1.34X	1.18X

>> Financial Debt



> Net financial debt has fallen to its lowest level in the past six years, dropping below 900 €m after the 2019 acquisition cycle.

Operating cash generated (€m)

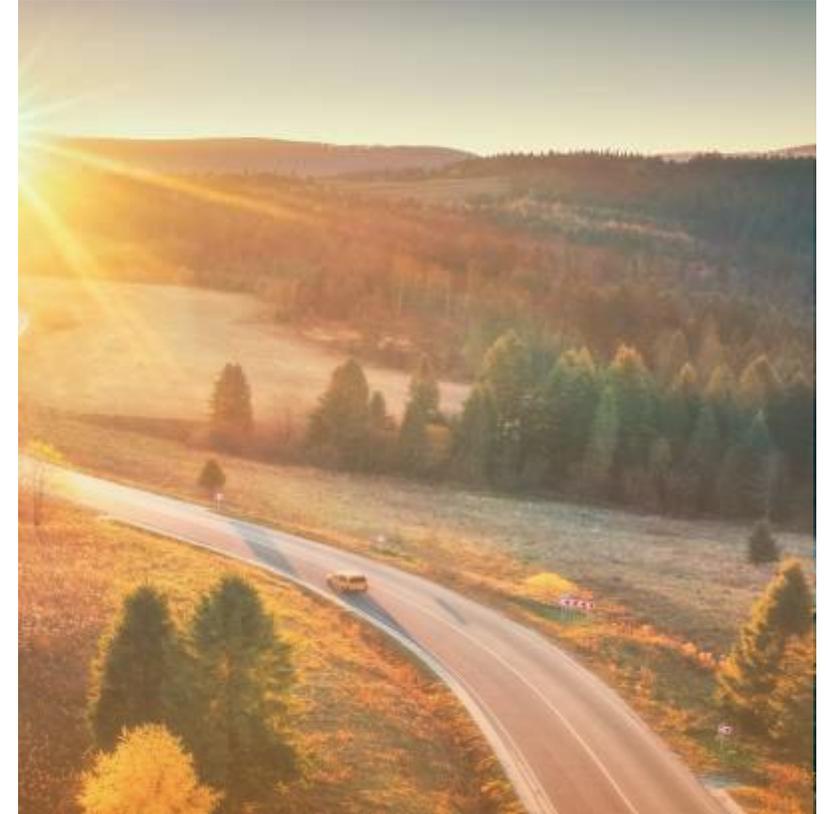


**Total generation Strategic Plan
2021-2025:**

≈2,200 €m

**% Operating cash/EBITDA
2021-2025:**

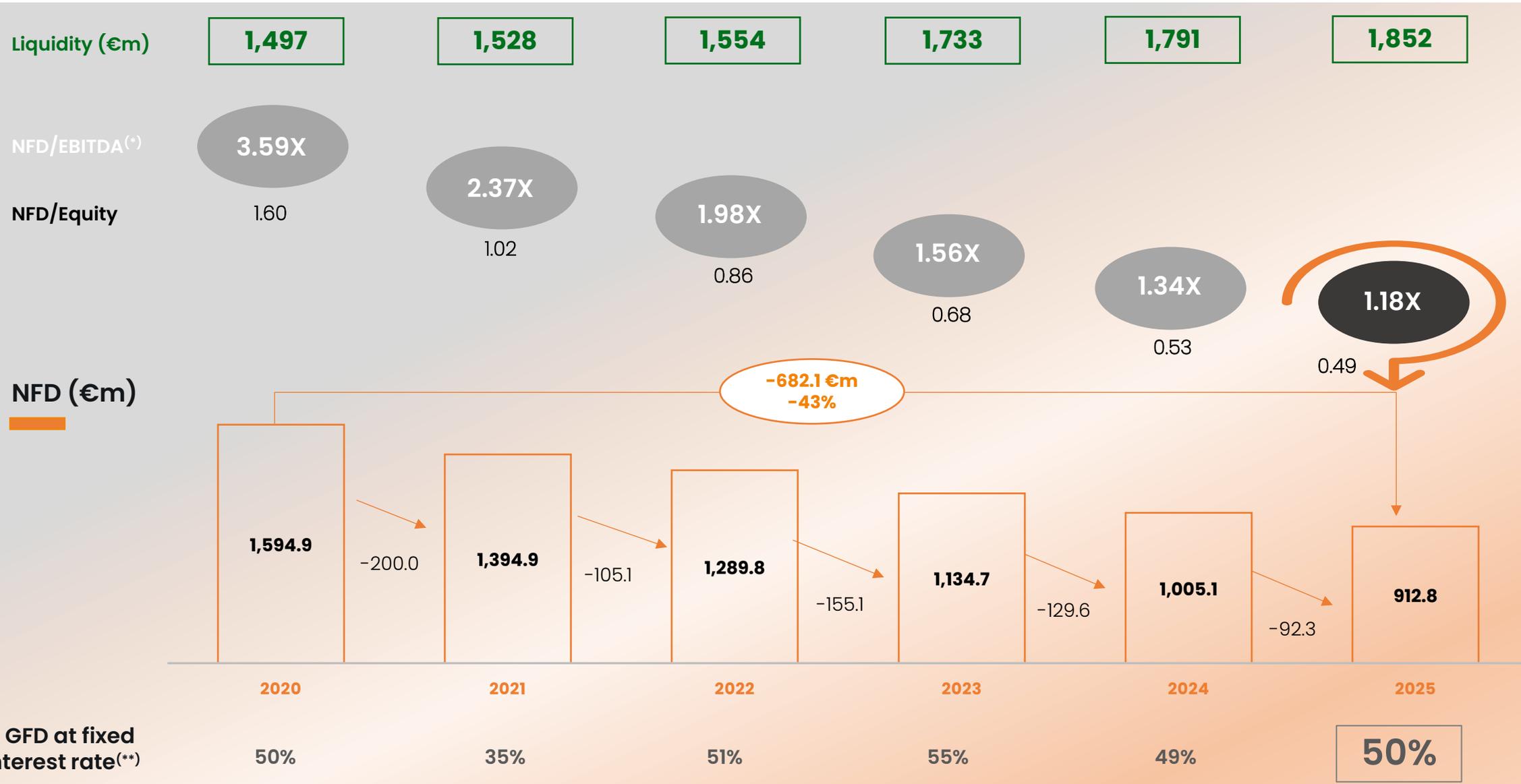
>65%



- > 2,200 €m in operating cash generated over the 5-year period, strengthening our capacity for investment, deleveraging, and value creation.

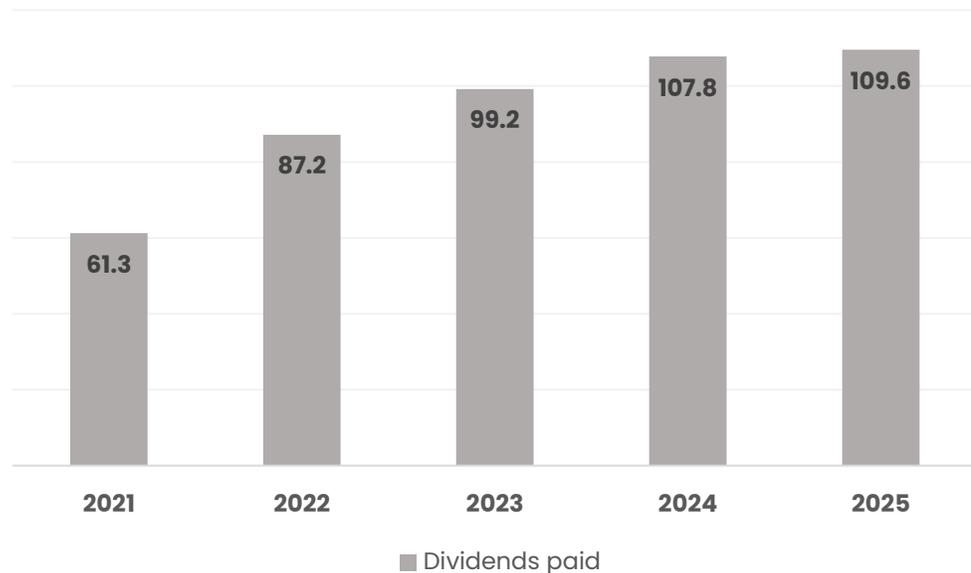
2 DECEMBER 2025 BALANCE SHEET

STRENGTHENING OUR FINANCIAL POSITION



(*) Adjusted NFD and EBITDA data considering 50% of the Chinese JV SAMAP
 (**) Gross financial debt (GFD) at fixed interest rate

>> Shareholder Remuneration (€m)



Total Remuneration Strategic Plan 2021–2025:

≈ 550 €m

* Includes 57.1 €m of share buyback in 2022 and 27.4 €m in 2025

>> Voluntary Partial Public Tender Offer 2025 *

General context

- **Announcement date:** March 20, 2025
- **Consideration:** in cash
- **Maximum amount:** 278.2 €m
- **Price per share:** €24.00
- **Final acceptance:** 9.82%

- >> Transparent and fair liquidity opportunity
- >> Promotion of stock market stability and continuity
- >> Strengthening confidence in the company's value

The low level of tender offer acceptance supports shareholders confidence in CIE Automotive's growth potential

*Approved by the General Shareholders' Meeting on May 7, 2025, and authorized by the National Securities Market Commission on June 13, 2025.

> Constant commitment to value creation for shareholders, even in complex environments.

3 | 2025 GOALS





Following the monitoring of the 79 KPIs during the ESG 2025 Plan, we validate the implemented system and reaffirm our commitments to sustainability

3 2025 GOALS

OPERATIONAL COMMITMENTS COMPLIANCE

**GUIDANCE
2025**

1

**Revenue growth
≈20 percentage
points**
above market
growth over the
five-year period

2

**An EBITDA over
turnover margin**
exceeding
19% in 2025

3

CAPEX
≈ €1 billion
over the five-year
period,
≈5% of revenue

4

Annual **income tax
payment**
≈2% of revenue

5

**Sustained
generation of cash**
from operations
equivalent to
≈65% of EBITDA,
implying
≈500 €m starting in
2025

**COMPLIANCE
2021-2025**

✓ **Goal achieved,**
thanks to
strong
organic growth in
all geographies

✓ **Goal achieved,**
despite the
impact of inflation
on our cost base

✓ **Goal achieved,**
having invested
an average of
≈5% of sales in
these 5 years

✓ **Goal achieved,**
having paid
corporate income
tax ≈2% of sales in
these period

✓ **Goal achieved,**
having generated
>500€m of
operating cash in
2025

25 p.p.
**Out
performance**

18.9%
EBITDA

1,058 €m

2.2%^(*)
**2021-2025
average**

66.9%
**2021-2025
average**

(*) 2.1% average after removing the WHT corresponding to the extraordinary dividends distributed from China in 2024-25



The solid and consistent execution of the Plan since 2021, validated quarter after quarter by our results, allows us to close 2025 having fulfilled all of our established commitments and to **conclude the 2021-2025 Plan in a fully satisfactory manner.**

This achievement puts us in a strong position to face the next stage, with the confidence and visibility necessary to define **new Guidance for the 2026-2027 period, aligned with our capabilities, the environment, and the creation of sustainable value.**

1

TURNOVER



Low-mid single-digit outperformance at constant currency

2

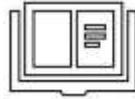
MARGINS



Maintain the excellence of operating margins achieved in 2025

3

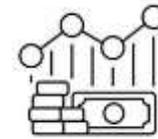
ESG



100% of plants trained in **Code of Conduct**
Focus on attracting and retaining **talent**
Short-to-medium-term targets validated by SBTi and **net-zero by 2050**

4

CASH GENERATION



65% EBITDA conversion in F.C.O.
>1,000 €m F.C.O cumulative 2026-2027

5

ENDEUDAMIENTO



Continuing with a payout of 33%, DFN/EBITDA would be <0.7x at the end of 2027

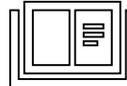
NEW REMUNERATION POLICY

42% pay-out in 2026
50% pay-out in 2027



INORGANIC GROWTH

Focused on the integration of new companies

<p>1</p> <p>TURNOVER</p>  <p>Low-mid single-digit outperformance at constant currency</p>	<p>2</p> <p>MARGINS</p>  <p>Maintain the excellence of operating margins achieved in 2025</p>	<p>3</p> <p>CASH GENERATION</p>  <p>65% EBITDA conversion in F.C.O.</p> <hr/> <p>>1,000 €m F.C.O cumulative 2026-2027.</p>	<p>4</p> <p>DEBT</p>  <p>NFD/EBITDA <0.7x At the end of 2027</p>	<p>5</p> <p>GOVERNANCE</p>  <p>Training for 100% of our plants in our Professional Code of Conduct</p>
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NEW REMUNERATION POLICY

42% Pay-out in 2026

50% Pay-out in 2027

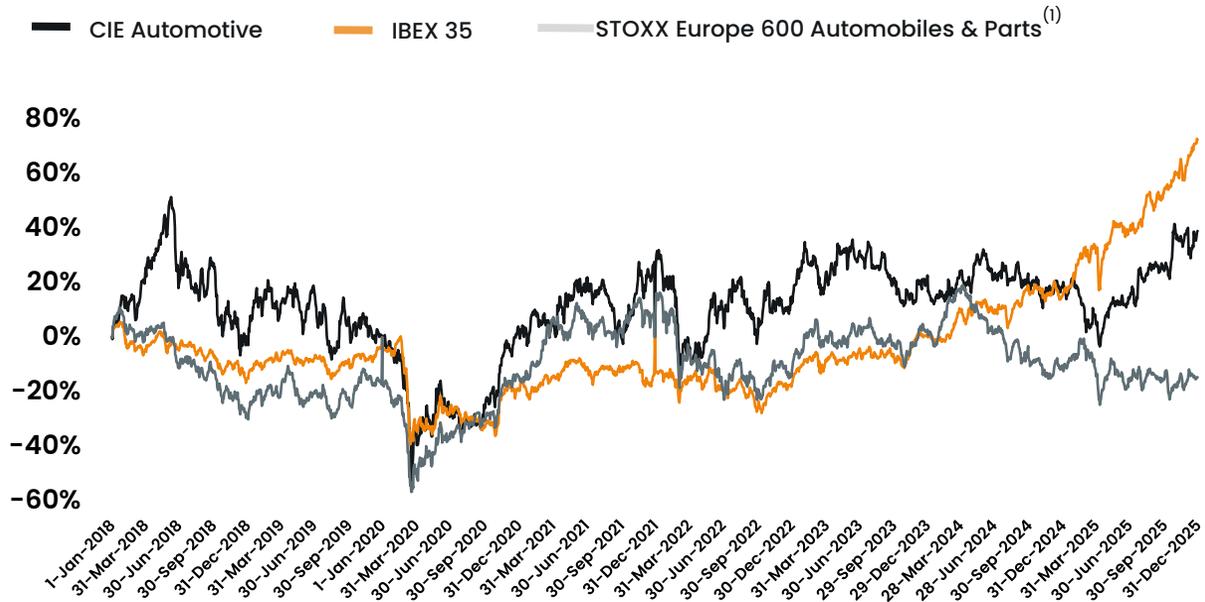
WE FOCUS ON INORGANIC GROWTH

4| CIE IN STOCK EXCHANGE



4 CIE IN STOCK EXCHANGE

SHARE PRICE PERFORMANCE CIE AUTOMOTIVE



⁽¹⁾ STOXX Europe 600 Automobiles & Parts includes: OEMS: BMW ST, Mercedes Benz Group, Ferrari NV, Stellantis, Porsche, Renault & Volkswagen. SUPPLIERS: Forvia, Michelin, Continental, Nokian, OPmobility, Rheinmetall, Valeo

- In a complex macroeconomic, geopolitical and sector environment, CIE Automotive continues to deliver excellent results, confirming its resilience and consolidating its position as one of the most profitable companies in the industry.
- In this last quarter of 2025, CIE Automotive has maintained these **excellent results**, in line with previous quarters and has brought the **2021-2025 Strategic Plan to an end, having meeting each and every one of the objectives set.**
- At the end of 2025, the share price has reflected our strong performance and stood at €29.8 compared to €25.4 at the end of 2024, **representing a +17% revaluation during the year, significantly better than the sector (-5% for the STOXX Europe 600 Automobiles & Parts index).**
- Nevertheless, the decoupling between the share price performance and the company's solid fundamentals remains evident. Analysts support this view, with an **average target price above €33, well above the current share price.**

5 | CLOSING REMARKS





- >> Exceptional results in a challenging environment
- >> Balanced profitability at a global level
- >> Operating cash driving value creation
- >> Robust balance sheet with continuous improvement
- >> Strong commitment to shareholders

Following the full implementation of the 2021–2025 Plan, the Company is embarking on a new phase from a position of strength and visibility.

2026–2027 Guidance reflects a realistic roadmap aligned with the long-term strategy for creating sustainable value.

APPENDIX



PERFORMANCE MEASURE	DEFINITION
EBITDA	Net Operating Income + Depreciation
Adjusted EBITDA	Annualized EBITDA of 12 last months including 50% of the EBITDA of Chinese JV SAMAP which, based on the current agreements with the partner, is consolidated by the equity method
EBIT	Net Operating Income
EBT	Earnings before taxes
Net Income	Recurrent profit attributable to the company's shareholders
Net Financial Debt (NFD)	Debt with banks and other financial institutions – Cash and equivalents – Other Financial Assets
Adjusted Net Financial Debt	Net Financial Debt including 50% of Chinese JV SAMAP net financial debt, consolidated by the equity method as per the current partner agreements reached
Gross Financial Debt (GFD)	Debt with banks and other financial institutions
Operating Cash Flow	EBITDA – IFRS16 Leases – Maintenance Capex – Financial expenses paid – Tax payments
Cash Flow	Operating Cash Flow – Growing Capex – Net Working Capital Variation – Other movements (including the forex effect in NFD)
Cash	Cash and equivalents including Other Financial Assets
Liquidity	Cash and undrawn credit lines and loans
RONA “Return on Net Assets”	EBIT Last annualized 12 Months/ Net Assets (Fixed Assets + Net Working Capital – Goodwill not associated to cash outs)



CIE Automotive

