Liberbank

Financial Results 1Q19

April 24th 2019

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Key Highlights

Commercial activity

- → Loan performing book increased € 2.0bn, +9.6% YoY:
 - **Mortgages:** +4.9% YoY.
 - **Corporates:** +6.7% YoY.
 - **Consumer & others**: +8.0% YoY.
- → **Customer funds growth** reflects franchise strength (+€ 1.7bn, +5.9% YoY).
- → Customer satisfaction. Liberbank moves up two positions in the ranking during the 1Q19 and widens the gap over the average of the sector(1).
- → Agreements with third parties, open banking: Sony Playstation (credit cards and new customers), Leaseplan (renting), Feníe Energía (renewable energies), Alastria (blockchain).

Operating profit

- **NII improves +9% YoY**. NIM increases +4bp YoY, quarterly comparison affected by seasonality.
- **Recurrent fees** improve +2.3% YoY supported by mutual funds and insurance business.
- → Operating costs₍₂₎ down 1% YoY. Commercial productivity stands as second best practice among Spanish banks. Room and ability to execute further (ie number of branches reduced 5% QoQ).
- **Recurrent cost of risk** stands at 25bp in 1Q19, in line with guidance.

Key Highlights

Asset quality

- → Once again, strong performance in a seasonal weaker quarter.
- → NPAs down 5% QoQ and 31% YoY (€ 1.3bn). NPA ratio drops to 11.4%.
- → NPL ratio at 4.5%, well below the sector and 2nd best among listed banks⁽¹⁾. NPL entries down 18% YoY.
- → **Gross real estate asset outflows** of \in 137m in the quarter, through retail channel.
- → NPA coverage remains flattish at 51%.
- → **Texas ratio** drops to 66%.

Solvency(2)

- → The Board proposed a cash dividend payment of € 22m and the amortization of 26m of treasury shares to the AGM (30th April).
- → **CET1 ratio fully-loaded improved to 12.5%** supported by NPAs reduction, organic generation and unrealized capital gains that more than offset the dividend payment and lending growth.
- → CET1 phased-in ratio stands at 14.0% and total capital ratio at 15.6%.
- ➔ Process to migrate to IRB models keeps advancing.

Others

→ Liberbank maintains a **strong liquidity position**, LCR ratio stands at 265%, NSFR at 123% and LtD at 95% as of Mar19.

1. Commercial Activity

- Agenda 2. Results analysis
 - 3. Asset Quality
 - 4. Solvency
 - 5. Liquidity and Fixed Income portfolio
 - 6. Appendix

Customer funds

Customer Funds. Eur m

1Q18

28,324

1,334

21,527

15,620

5,864

43

5,464

2,951

1,486

1,027

752

38

4Q18

22,861 24,073 24,313

1,789

16,525

5,758

2

3,066

1.461

1,028

679

44

29,628 29,988

22,285 22,409

1Q19

1,904

16,629

5,778

1

5,675

3,239

1.460

976

644

47

QoQ

1.2%

1.0%

6.4%

0.6%

0.6%

0.4%

-34.9%

2.2%

5.6%

0.0%

-5.1%

-5.2%

6.7%

YoY

5.9%

6.4%

42.8%

4.1%

6.5%

-1.5%

-97.0%

3.9%

9.8%

-1.7%

-5.0%

-14.4%

23.6%

	+4.2% YoY	28.1
27.0	27.8	28.1
5.5	5.6	5.7
15.6	16.5	16.6
5.9	5.8	5.8
Mar18	Dec18	Mar19

Customer Funds Eur bn

(exc. Public Institutions).

■ Term deposits ■ Demand deposits ■ Off-balance sheet

→ Customer funds grew € 1.7bn, +5.9% YoY. Increasing market share in our core regions and Madrid (more than double during 2018).

→ Steady mutual funds growth (+10% YoY) with a more profitable mix.

→ Branch productivity reflects our network model. Customer funds per branch have increased c.68% during the last three years.

Eur m

Customer Funds

Public Institutions

Demand deposits

Term deposits

Retail Customer

Other

Off-balance sheet

Mutual funds

Pension Plans

Insurance Funds

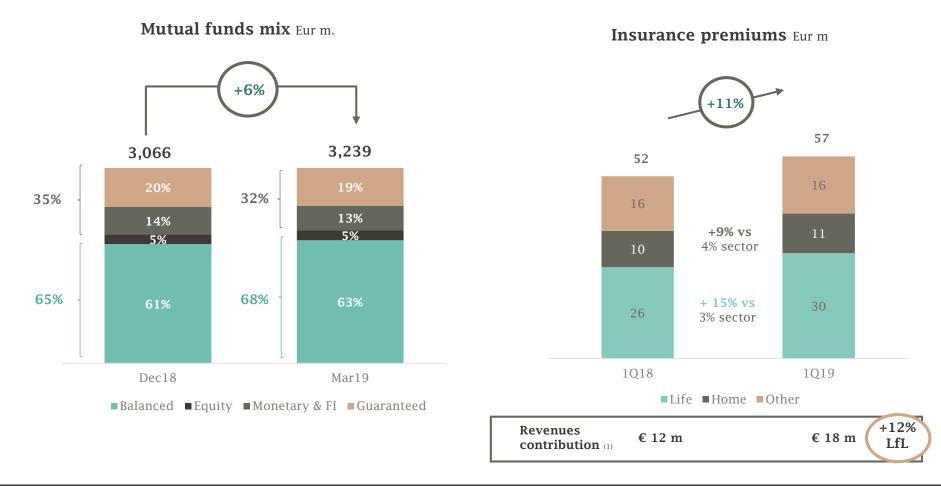
Number of branches

Customer Funds on Balance Sheet

Customer funds per branch (Eur m)

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Off balance sheet



→ Mutual funds increased +10% YoY and +6% QoQ. Net subscriptions amount to € 81m in the 1Q19 vs € 64m in the 4Q18.

→ Fee income coming from mutual funds increased +15% YoY.

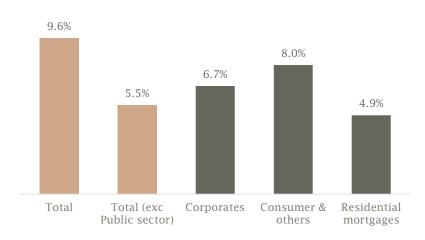
→ **Insurance** premiums increase +11% YoY and recurrent revenue increases +12% YoY on a LfL basis.

Lending

Performing Loan book breakdown. Gross. Eur m

Eur m	1Q18	4Q18	1Q19	QoQ	YoY
Public Sector	1,344	1,658	2,280	37.6%	69.6%
Loans to businesses	5,386	5,683	5,745	1.2%	6.7%
Real Estate Developers	184	309	321	4.0%	74.8%
Other corporates	5,202	5,374	5,424	0.9%	4.3%
Loan to individuals	13,767	14,288	14,462	1.2%	5.0%
Residential mortgages	13,006	13,485	13,640	1.1%	4.9%
Consumer and others	761	803	822	2.4%	8.0%
Other loans	310	320	325	1.6%	4.9%
Total performing book	20,807	21,949	22,812	3.9%	9.6%
Total performing book (exc Public sector)	19,463	20,291	20,532	1.2%	5.5%

Performing loan book growth. YoY

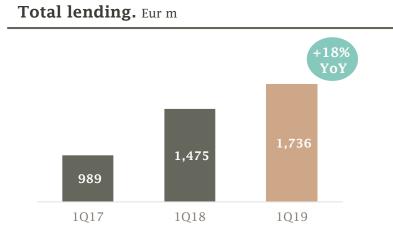


→ Sustained growth (+9.6% YoY and +3.9% QoQ).

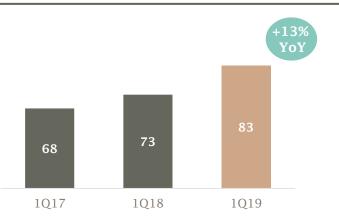
→ Mortgage book maintains the good pace with +4.9% YoY growth while "consumer and others" grows at +8.0% YoY.

→ **Corporate book** continues delivering a strong growth (+6.7% YoY).

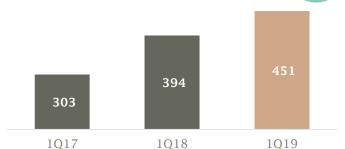
Lending: new production



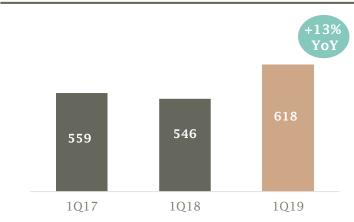
Consumer lending. Eur m



Residential mortgage. Eur m



Corporates. Eur m



→ Mortgage book confirms improvement. Strong risk profile, use of internal models and low LtVs (< 70% on avg.).

Consumer lending. New production is coming mostly from existing customers through pre-approved and top-up campaigns.

→ **Corporate lending.** New production concentrated in existing customers.

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-15% YoY

Commercial activity



Working capital solutions

Increasing transactions, after a strong 2018 Factoring, confirming, commercial discount and leasing

2018 € new production+55 % YoY1Q19 € new production+7 % YoY



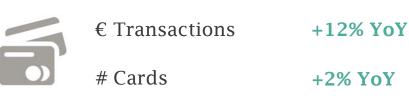
Leaseplan: agreement and launch to market renting services to customers





Payment solutions: Increasing transactional banking

Credit & Debit Cards



Coming Soon

Liberbank con Apple Pay.

Liber____bank & Pay



Quality levels

Service quality: Benchmark

Liberbank: Evolution



Source: STIGA, EQUOS (Estudio de Calidad Objetiva Sectorial)

- → Liberbank shows another quarter with a strong performance above the sector, improving 38 bps QoQ.
- → Liberbank stands as the benchmark in some of the items assessed by Equos related to commercial activity and service to customers.

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1Q19

7

Lbk

+38 bps

#9

Digital transformation

Digital Clients

Active digital clients +15% YoY

Web visits +45% YoY

Access to digital banking +49% YoY



Increasing digital consumer loans +56% YoY

New current accounts are digital +118% YoY



Open banking & digital channels

 \checkmark

Partnership with **Sony Playstation** Specialized banking services for gamers' ecosystem

Member of Alastria National blockchain ecosystem



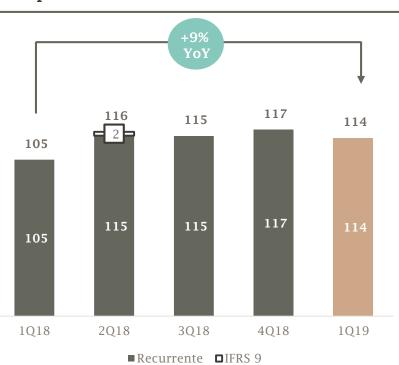


1. Commercial Activity

Agenda 2. Results analysis

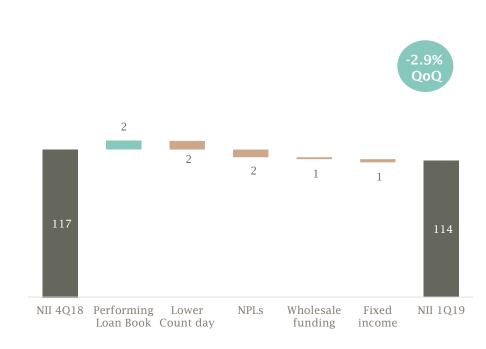
- 3. Asset Quality
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Net Interest Income



NII performance. Eur m

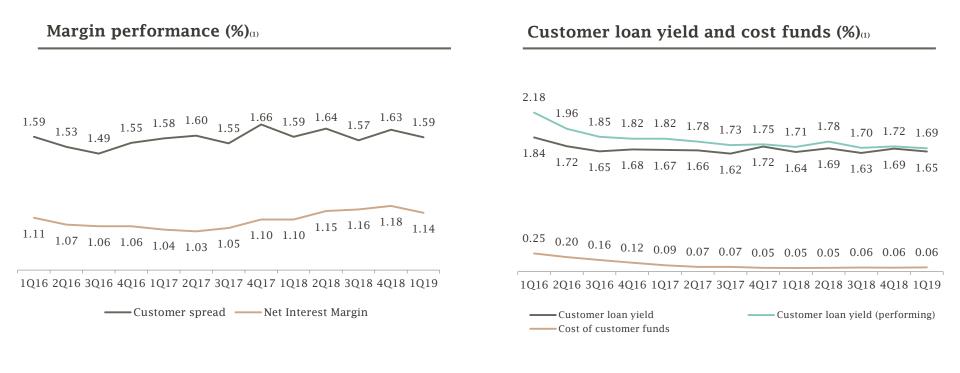
Recurrent NII breakdown. Eur m



→ NII grew +9% in 1Q19 vs 1Q18.

- → Quarterly evolution affected by seasonality (lower day count and lower NPL contribution).
- On a more recurrent basis, the increasing contribution from the performing book more than offset lower contribution from the fixed income portfolio in the quarter.

Net Interest Income: Margins



(1) 4Q16 and 2Q18 NIM and customer spread exclude \in 7m and \in 2m of extraordinary interest income Note: NIM = NII / ATAs

➔ Net Interest Margin improves 4bp YoY.

→ Customer spread quarterly comparison is affected by seasonality, lower day count (3bp) and lower NPL contribution (3bp).

→ The seasonal impact is partially offset by higher pricing of the front book and slight positive impact from repricing due to higher reference rates.

Net Interest Income: Asset yields

Quarterly yields on lending. Basis points (1) (3)

	1Q18	2Q18	3Q18	4Q18	1Q19
Total loan book (yield)		-	-	-	
Back Book	171	175	170	172	169
Front Book	205	182	212	207	149
Front Book (Exc. Public sector)	237	212	229	227	234
Mortgages (yield)					
Back Book	120	121	124	126	128
Front Book (2)	193	192	191	190	195
SMEs (yield)					
Back Book	240	243	243	242	233
Front Book	282	270	251	256	260

(1) The above rates refer to the drawn amounts and reflect actual contribution to NII

(2) Mortgages front book have higher yield during the first 18 months than the ones reflected above

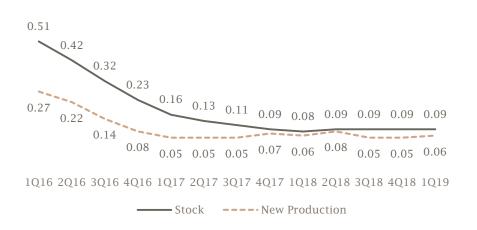
(3) 2Q18 exclude € 2m of extraordinary interest income

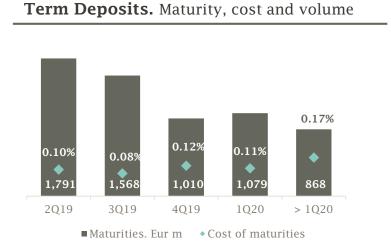
→ Front book yields (exc. public sector) stand 65bp above back book.

→ Mortgage and SMEs yields on new lending production continue to stay well above stock.

Net Interest Income: Cost of funding

Term deposit cost performance (%)

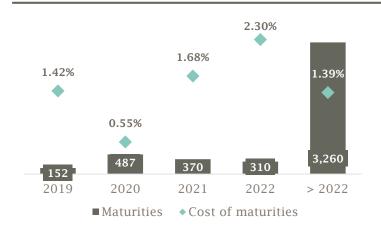




→ New term deposits stand flattish while customer resources increase.

→ Manageable wholesale funding maturities.

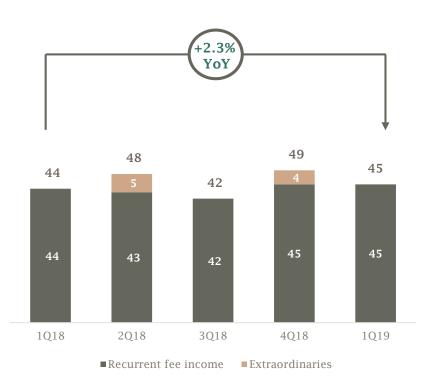
Capital Markets Maturities (Eur m)



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Fee Income

Fee income performance (Eur m)



Fee income breakdown

Eur m	1Q18	4Q18	1Q19	YoY(%)
TOTAL FEES	45	49	46	2.3%
Recurrent net fees	45	45	46	2.3%
Banking fees	27	29	27	-3.4%
Non-banking fees	17	17	19	11.6%
Mutual Funds	6	7	7	14.9%
Insurance	9	10	10	13.4%
Others	2	1	2	-8.1%
Non recurrent fees	0	4	0	na

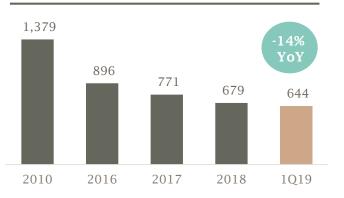
Note: Others include brokerage and pension funds among others

→ Recurrent fees increase +2.3% in 1Q19 vs 1Q18.

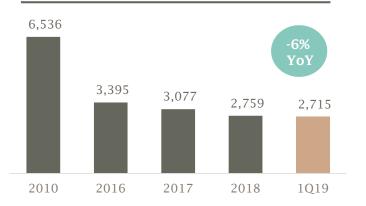
→ Non-banking fees increase +12% YoY supported by mutual funds +15% and insurance business +13%.

Costs

Number of branches



Number of FTEs



100 99 9 11 33 30 58 59 1Q18 1Q19 Personnel costs -Admin costs

Last 12months	1Q18	1Q19
Cost to Income	65%	63%
Cost to Income (exc. trading)	72%	65%

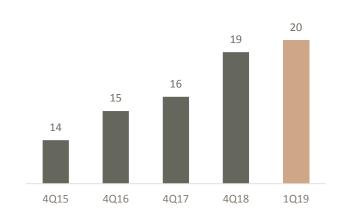
→ Operating expenses continue falling despite inflation and IT investments.

→ Liberbank closed 35 branches during the quarter. This reflects our focus towards a more productive and more specialized branch network.

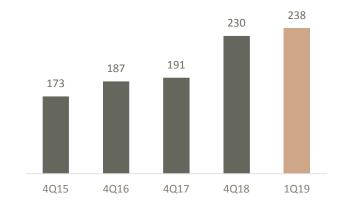
Costs performance. Eur m

Commercial productivity

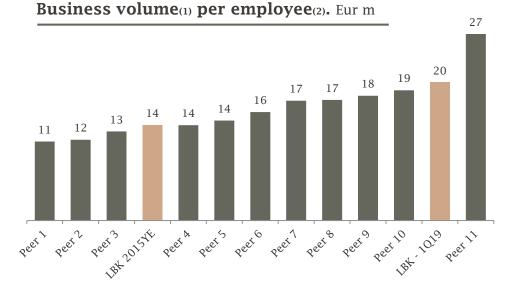
LBK business volume(1) per employee(2). Eur m



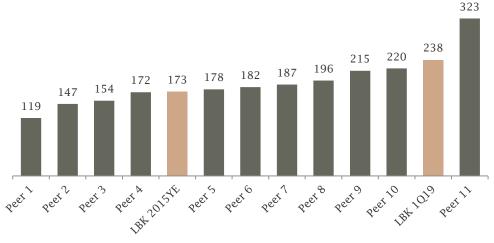
NII + fees per employee(2). Eur '000s



Business volume = gross lending and customer funds.
 Data from peers as of December2018. Spanish banking business when posible. FTEs for Liberbank



NII + fees per employee(2). Eur '000s

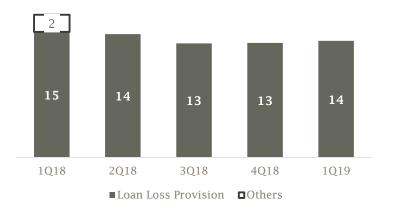


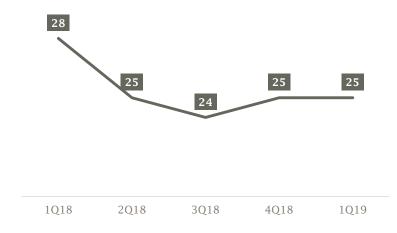
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Impairments



Cost of risk (bps) (1)





(1) LLP during the year over average gross loan portfolio.

→ Loan loss provisions in line with previous quarters maintaining cost of risk in line with the 25bps target.

P&L

							lQ19 vs Q18	- 1		lQ19 vs Q18
€m	1Q18	2Q18	3Q18	4Q18	1Q19	€m	%	- 1	€m	%
Interest Income	127	140	135	139	134	-5	-3%		7	5%
Interest Cost	-23	-24	-21	-22	-20	1	-7%	_	2	-10%
NET INTEREST INCOME	105	116	115	117	114	-3	-3%		9	9%
Dividends	0	4	0	1	5	5	563%		5	nm
Results from equity method stakes	2	22	2	3	2	-1	-38%		0	0%
Net fees	44	48	42	49	45	-3	-7%		1	2%
Gains on financial assets & others	26	3	6	-3	5	7	nm		-21	-81%
Other operating revenues/(expenses)	-7	-3	-5	-50	-21	29	-58%		-14	nm
GROSS INCOME	171	191	160	117	150	33	28%		-21	-12%
Administrative expenses	-91	-93	-85	-87	-89	-1	1%		2	-3%
Staff expenses	-58	-61	-57	-60	-59	1	-1%		-1	1%
General expenses	-33	-32	-28	-27	-30	-2	8%		3	-10%
Amortizations	-9	-9	-9	-10	-11	-1	12%		-2	19%
PRE PROVISION PROFIT	71	89	66	20	51	31	152%		-20	-28%
Provisions	-5	-9	-8	-5	-6	-1	26%		-1	23%
Impairment on financial assets	-17	-14	-13	-13	-14	0	2%		3	-18%
Impairment losses on other assets	-8	0	-1	0	0	0	nm		8	nm
Other profits or losses	-1	-4	-8	-3	-3	-1	21%		-2	124%
Discontinued operations (net)	0	0	-2	4	0	-4	nm		0	nm
PROFIT BEFORE TAXES	41	62	34	4	28	24	nm		-12	-30%
Taxes	-11	-7	-10	-2	-7	-6	nm	_	4	-34%
NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE	29	55	24	2	21	19	nm		-8	-29%

1. Commercial Activity

Agenda 2. Results analysis

3. Asset Quality

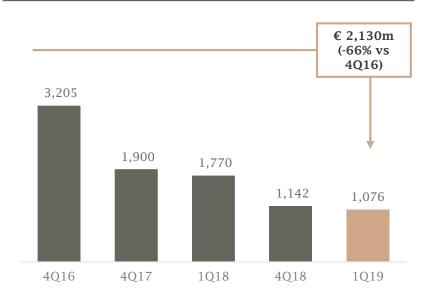
4. Solvency

5. Liquidity and Fixed Income portfolio

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NPLs

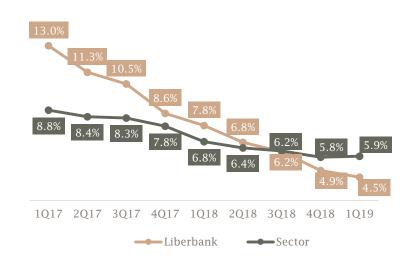
NPL evolution. Eur m



→ NPLs and NPL ratio keeps improving. Second lowest NPL ratio among listed banks (2).

- → NPL entries down 18% vs 1Q18 and 55% down vs 1Q17 while outflows remain high.
- → Refinanced loans are only 2.3% of the total loan book.

NPL ratio market evolution (1)



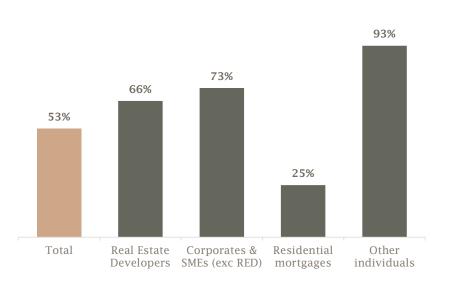
Refinanced loans. Eur bn



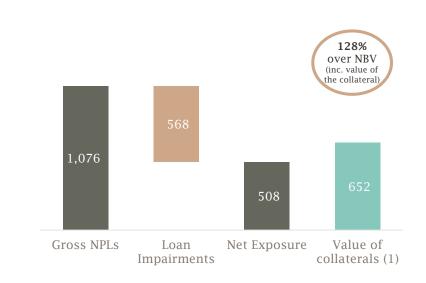
- NPLs over gross loan book (not including repos nor off-balance sheet assets).
- Source: Bank of Spain. January data
- (2) NPLs over gross loan book as of Dec18. SAN and BBVA refers to the Spanish business

NPLs

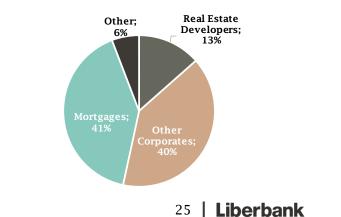
NPLs coverage. Segment breakdown



NPLs Total coverage. incl. collateral Eur m



NPLs Mix

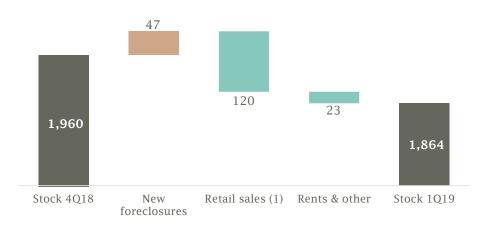


- → NPLs coverage remain flattish at 53%. Including the value of collaterals(1) it increases to 128%.
- → Highly collateralized NPLs imply lower coverage.
- → NPLs mix improved from last year, real estate developers weight reduce by half (from 27% to 13%) and higher residential mortgage percentage

(1) Maximum amount of the collateral or guarantee that can be considered, not considering excess value of collaterals

Foreclosed assets

Foreclosed assets evolution (gross book value Eur m) (1)



Eur m	Gross Debt	NBV	NBV Mix	Coverage	Coverage inc write- offs (2)
Residential	526	298	32%	43%	48%
Commercial RE	235	150	16%	36%	41%
Building under construction	332	169	18%	49%	54%
Land	772	318	34%	59%	63%
Total	1,864	935	100%	50%	56%

→ Foreclosed assets are down 5% QoQ and 24% YoY.

→ Coverage on foreclosed assets remain flattish at 50%.

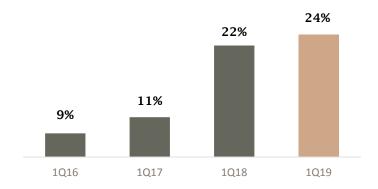


Foreclosed assets

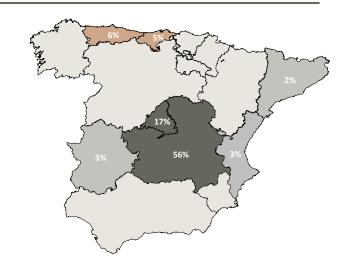
Total sales. Gross debt (Eur m)



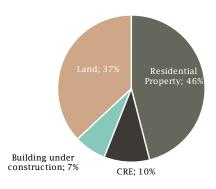
Turnover. Gross debt sales over beginning stock (1)



Retail sales by region. 1Q19 (2)



Retail sales mix. Last 12M (2)

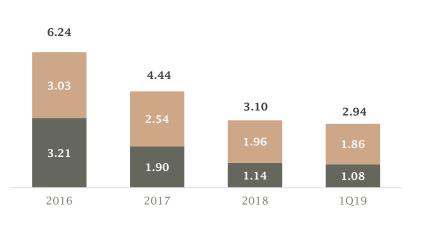


→ Sales over stock keep increasing after a strong 2018. Increasing contribution from branch network (33% of 1Q retail sales).

→ Sales mix represents the total stock breakdown in terms of both asset type and geography

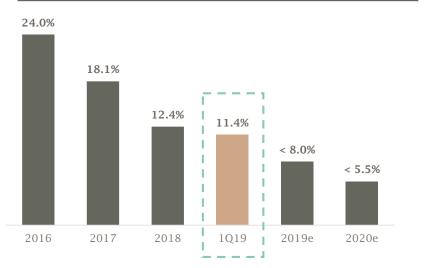
NPAs. Targets for 2019-20

Gross NPA. Eur bn



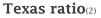
■NPLS ■REOs

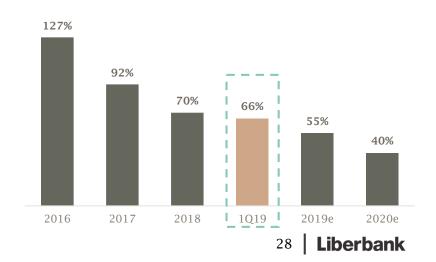
NPA ratio(1)



NPL ratio







(1) NPA ratio calculated as NPLs & foreclosed assets over gross loans and foreclosed assets (not including repos) (2) Texas ratio calculated as gross NPLs & foreclosed assets over equity (excl. minority interests) and provisions related to NPLs & foreclosed assets

1. Commercial Activity

Agenda 2. Results analysis

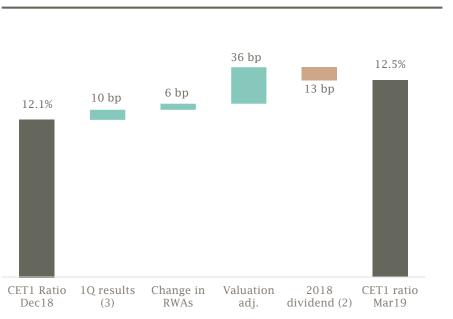
3. Asset Quality

4. Solvency

5. Liquidity and Fixed Income portfolio

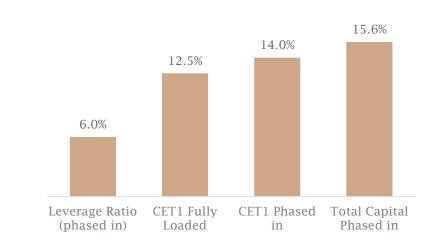
6. Appendix

Solvency position



CET1 fully-loaded(1) performance

Capital ratios(1) (3)



→ The Board proposed a cash dividend payment of € 22m and the amortization of 26m treasury shares to the AGM (30th April).

- → CET1 fully-loaded ratio stands at 12.5% supported by organic generation, NPAs reduction and unrealized capital gains that more than offset the dividend payment and lending growth. Phased-in ratios stand well above regulatory requirements.
- → Process to migrate to IRB models keeps advancing.



1. Commercial Activity

Agenda 2. Results analysis

3. Asset Quality

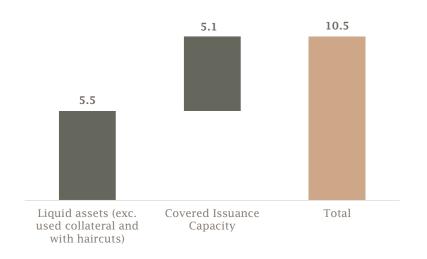
4. Solvency

5. Liquidity and Fixed Income portfolio

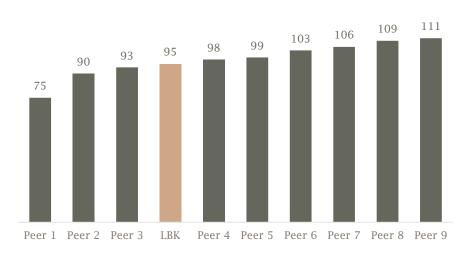
6. Appendix

Liquidity position

Liquidity position. Eur bn



Loan to deposit. Benchmark (1)



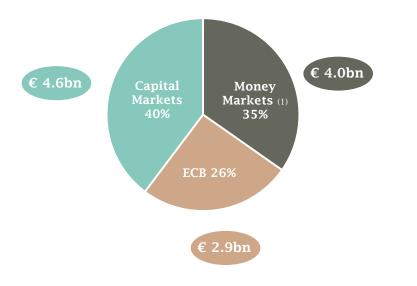
(1) Peers include Spanish domestic banks with available information as of December 18. BKT includes Portugal.

→ Liberbank ends the quarter with a 95% LtD ratio while performing loan book grew +9.6% YoY.

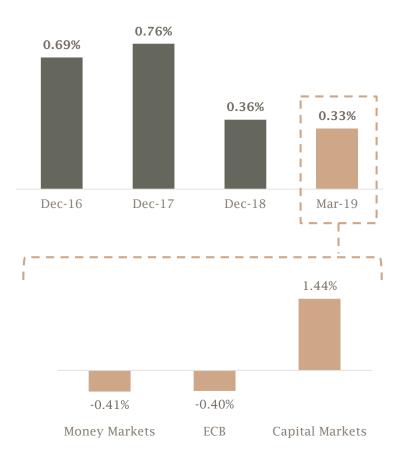
→ LCR and NSFR stand at 265% and 123% respectively as of 1Q19, well above requirements.

Wholesale funding

Wholesale funding. Breakdown (Eur bn)



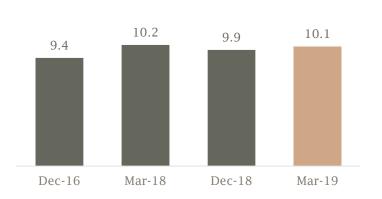
Wholesale Funding. Price Evolution (%)(2)



- → Rating. Fitch and Moody's upgraded Liberbank's rating one notch during the 1Q. Moody's also upgraded covered bond ratings two notches.
- → Capital markets securities are mainly covered bonds and long term funding with manageable maturities. ECB funding remains flattish, it is TLTRO2.

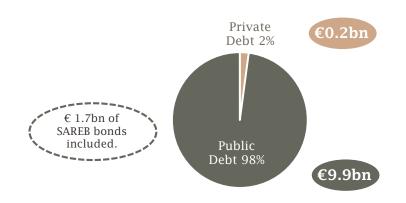
Net of reverse repos and excess cash position Price at the end of the period Source: Liberbank Treasury (inventarios)

Fixed Income portfolio



Fixed income portfolio. Evolution (€ bn)





Fixed income portfolio. Breakdown (2)

March 2019	Amount (Eur bn)	Yield	Duration
Fair Value through OCI	1.5	1.0%	0.7
Amortised Cost	8.6	1.3%	1.0
TOTAL	10.1	1.3%	1.0

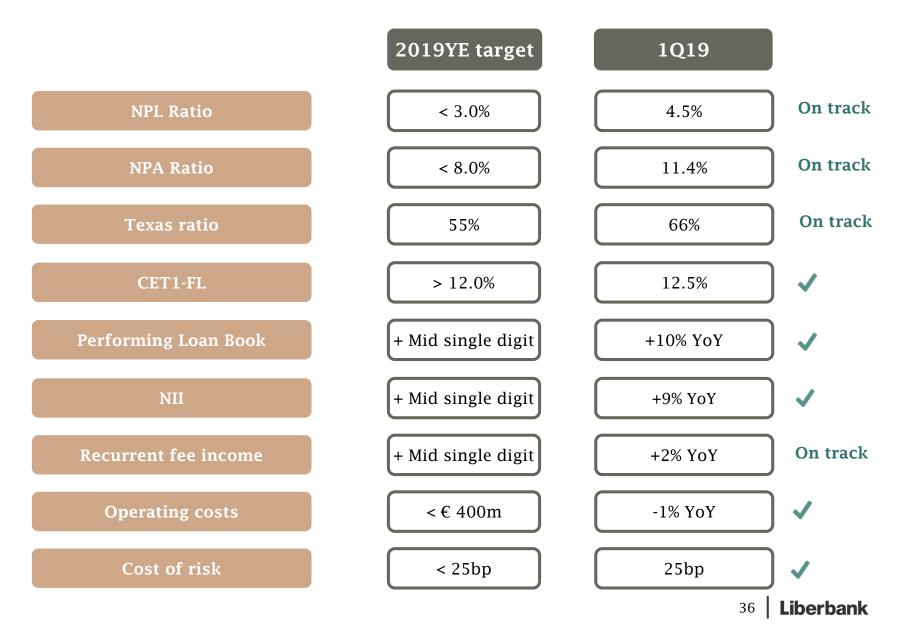
1. Accounting values. Including accrued coupon 2. Weighted average duration in years. Yields EOP.

1. Commercial Activity

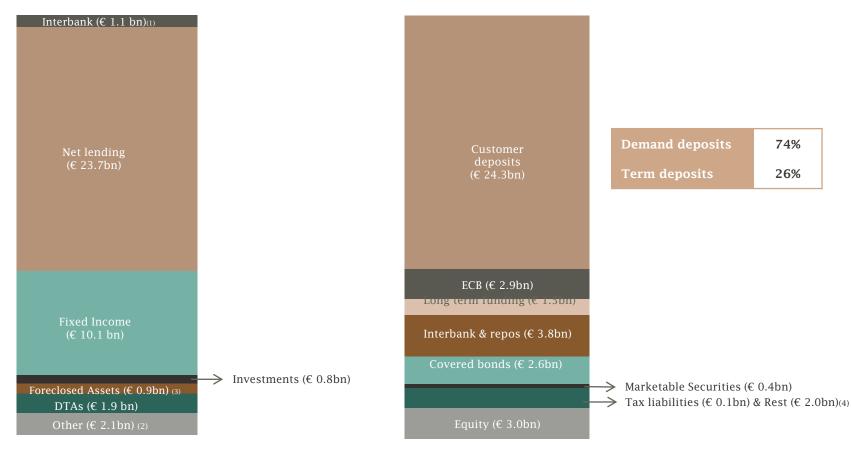
- Agenda 2. Results analysis
 - 3. Asset Quality
 - 4. Solvency
 - 5. Liquidity and Fixed Income portfolio

6. Appendix

Main targets



Balance Sheet



Assets € 40.6 bn



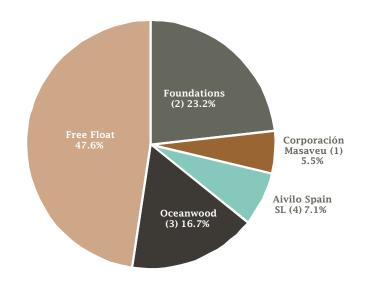
(1) Interbank include cash and interbank deposits

(2)Rest of assets include tangible and intangible assets and derivative hedging among others (3)Assets currently held for sale

(4)Rest of liabilities include provisions, accrued interests and micro-hedging among others

Shareholders and Book value

Shareholder base



(1)Includes Flicka Forestal, Corporación Masaveu and Fundación María Cristina Masaveu (2)Includes Fundación Caja Asturias, Fundación Caja Extremadura and Fundación Caja Cantabria (3)Includes Oceanwood Capital Management and Oceanwood Opportunities Master Fund. Includes stake through derivatives

(4)Includes Inmosan SA

Source: CNMV as of March 31st 2019

Share, Book value and Tangible Book Value₍₂₎

	4Q18	1Q19
# O/S shares (m)	3,067	3,067
Last price (Eur)	0.44	0.38
Max price (Eur)	0.48	0.47
Min price (Eur)	0.37	0.38
Avg. daily traded volume (#shares m)	4.18	5.02
Avg. daily traded volume (Eur m)	1.87	2.15
Market Capitalization (Eur m)	1,349	1,165
Book Value		
BV (exc minorities). Eur m	2,831	2,956
TBV. Eur m (1)	2,692	2,816
Ratios		
BVps (Eur)	0.92	0.96
TBVps (Eur)	0.88	0.92
PBV	0.48x	0.39x
PTBV	0.50x	0.41x

(1) Intangible assets

(2) Last Price at the end of the quarter

Liberbank

Institutional Investors & Analysts Contact

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