



## HAVE YOU BEEN OFFERED A LUCRATIVE INVESTMENT OVER THE PHONE? DON'T BE TAKEN IN!

The Financial Services and Markets Authority (FSMA) warns the public against the activities of new 'companies' approaching Belgian consumers with offers of lucrative investments. These 'companies' do not hold any authorization. They are not authorized to provide investment services in Belgium. Moreover, these companies are most likely new 'boiler rooms'.

Boiler room fraud is a type of fraud that generally involves contacting consumers unsolicited, often by telephone, offering to sell them shares or other financial products.

Although boiler rooms claim to be authorized service providers, with a professional website and forms to fill out, they are in reality fraudsters who offer fictitious or worthless products or services.

As a rule, the consumer is enticed to make an initial, limited investment that very soon appears to be profitable. After that, the consumer is asked to make more and more additional investments. But when a consumer asks for his or her money back, this proves to be impossible without making additional payments and/or the new investments begin to lose money. In the end, the investor never recovers the amounts invested.

The FSMA warns the public against the following new 'companies':

- [Ashcroft Cohen Strategic Capital - ACSC](https://acscinc.com) (https://acscinc.com)
- [Asia Associates](http://www.asiaassociates.com) (www.asiaassociates.com)
- [Cobalt Capital Inc.](https://cobaltcapitalinc.com/) (https://cobaltcapitalinc.com/)
- [Index Financial Group](http://indexfinancialgroup.com) (http://indexfinancialgroup.com)
- [KLM Holdings](http://www.klmholdings.com) (www.klmholdings.com)
- [Resona Dai-Ichi Group](https://rdgfinancial.com) (https://rdgfinancial.com)
- [Warrington Shaw](http://www.warringtonshaw.com) (http://www.warringtonshaw.com)

The FSMA therefore strongly advises against responding to any offer of financial services made by the companies listed above and against transferring money to any account number they might mention.

\* \* \*



In order to prevent consumers from falling victim to this type of investment fraud, the FSMA makes the following recommendations:

- Always verify the identity of the company (company identity, home country, etc.) offering you financial services. If the company cannot be clearly identified, it should not be trusted. If the company is located outside the European Union, you will also have to be aware of the difficulty of legal recourse in the event of a potential dispute.
- Check whether the company holds an authorization by searching the lists published on the FSMA website – [Check your provider](#).
- Consult the warnings published on the FSMA website as well as on the website of foreign supervisory authorities and of [IOSCO](#). Check if the company offering you a financial service has been named in a warning. Search not only for the name of the company(ies) in question but also for the companies to which you are being asked to transfer money.

On the FSMA website, this search can be conducted via the [search function](#) provided. In addition, all the boiler rooms about which the FSMA has already published a warning are included on the ["List of companies operating unlawfully in Belgium"](#) published on the FSMA website.

Please note: the fact that the FSMA has not published a warning against a given company does not mean that that company is authorized to offer financial services. While the FSMA seeks to ensure that it publishes warnings in a timely manner, it is entirely possible that a company operating unlawfully on the Belgian market may not yet have come to its attention. Moreover, unauthorized companies regularly change their name.

- Be wary of unsolicited phone calls/emails (cold calling), that is, where no prior request has been made by the investor. Such calls are often indications of an attempt at fraud.
- Be wary of requests to transfer money to a country without any connection to the company or to the State of which the investor is resident. Please note that in the case of boiler room fraud, requests to transfer money are made most often toward accounts opened with banks based in Asia.
- Be wary of (promises of) completely disproportionate returns. Fraudsters frequently present significant earnings at the beginning, until the day when the investor asks to withdraw the funds invested.



Press release / Have you been offered a lucrative investment over the phone? Don't be taken in!

- Do not accept uncritically the information provided by such companies. It is not uncommon for a company to claim to be authorized to offer financial services although this is not the case. Be sure always to verify the information you are given.
- Be wary as well of "cloned firms": companies that pass themselves off as different, lawful companies even though they in fact have no connection with the latter. A close look at the email addresses or contact details for the companies in question may prove useful in order to detect potential fraud of this sort.
- Ask your intermediary for clear and comprehensible information. Never invest if you do not understand precisely what is being offered.
- Be all the more suspicious if the payout of returns is conditional on an additional payment and/or the payment of a tax. These additional demands are often the sign of fraud.
- Company directors and managers should be extremely vigilant. Many boiler rooms target that group in particular.

\* \* \*

More than ever, caution is needed.

If you have the least doubt about whether financial services being offered to you are lawful, please don't hesitate to contact the FSMA directly using the [consumer contact form](#). As well, feel free to notify it should you come across a suspicious company that has not yet been the subject of a warning by the FSMA.

Brussels, 08 January 2018

Press contact	Jim Lannoo Spokesman
Tel. (direct)	+ 32 2 220 57 06
Email	<a href="mailto:Press@fsma.be">Press@fsma.be</a>