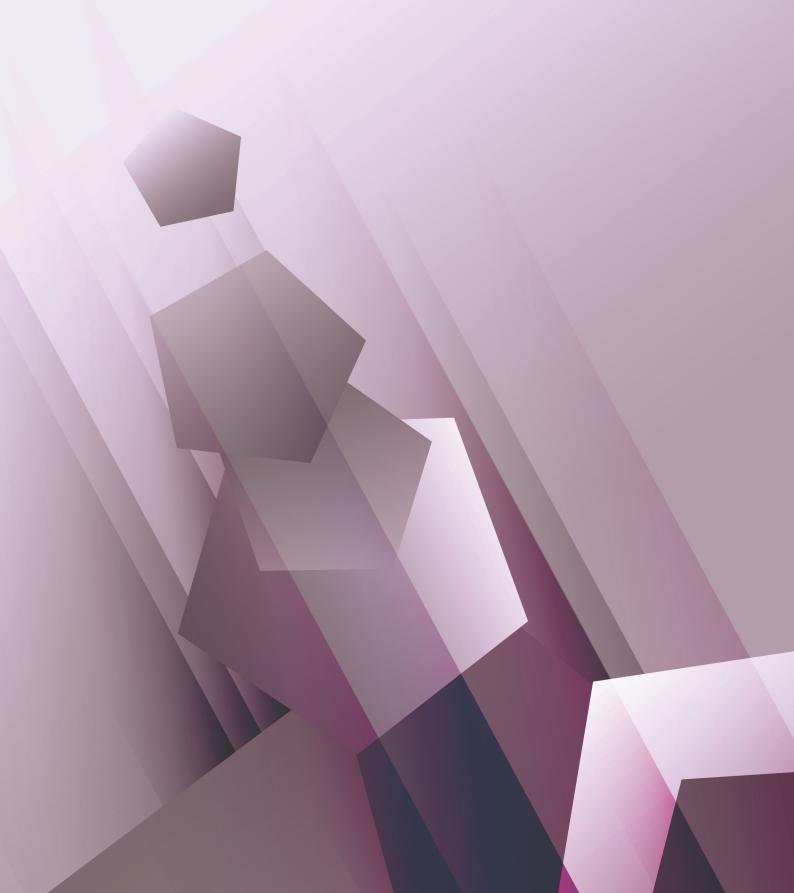


Reports on remuneration of directors of listed companies

Financial year 2024





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Introduction

This report describes, in aggregate terms, the key features of the remuneration policies and practices that listed companies apply to their directors. The information has been sourced from the detailed data provided in the annual directors' remuneration reports (hereinafter, "IARC", as per the Spanish abbreviation) published by each of these companies.

Ministerial Order ECC/461/2013¹ and CNMV Circular 4/2013,² last amended by CNMV Circular 3/2021,³ established for the first time in Spain a standardised reporting model for the remuneration of each member of Boards of Directors of listed companies. Although publication of this information had been mandatory since the coming into effect of Law 2/2011, of 4 March, on Sustainable Economy, whereby a new Article 61 *ter* was inserted into the Securities Market Act (Law 24/1988, of 28 July), until 2013 there was no standard form.

Circular 3/2021 introduced a new section to the IARC template, allowing for comparisons over the past five years between the annual amounts accrued and the variations in directors' remuneration, alongside the company's consolidated results and the average remuneration of full-time equivalent employees, excluding directors, from both the company itself and its subsidiaries.

This report summarises data from 113 listed companies. The three companies⁴ that went public in 2024 were excluded and, therefore, their IARCs did not include the remuneration accrued by their directors during the year.

In 2024, the seventh year that companies have been able to submit the IARC in a free format – an option designed to offer greater flexibility in how listed companies report their remuneration systems and which must always be accompanied by the relevant statistical appendix – 30 companies took advantage of this option. This group represents 26.5% of the companies analysed (including 23 from the Ibex 35, making up 71.9% of the 32 Ibex 35 companies examined in the report).

Chapter 1 provides a summary of the key aspects of directors' remuneration for the financial year 2024, which are explored in greater detail in the subsequent chapters of the report.

Order ECC/461/2013, of 20 March, determining the content and structure, among other things, of the annual report on remuneration of listed public limited companies. As amended by final provision 1 of Order ECC/2575/2015, of 30 November.

² CNMV Circular 4/2013, of 12 June, establishing the model for the annual report on director remuneration of listed public limited companies.

³ CNMV Circular 3/2021, of 28 September, amending, among others, Circular 4/2013, of 12 June, which sets out the templates for the annual remuneration report for directors of listed public limited companies. The latter Circular had already been amended by Circular 1/2020.

⁴ Cox ABG Group, Inmocemento and Puig Brands.

Reports on remuneration of directors of listed companies Financial year 2024 Chapter 2 examines the amounts accrued under various remuneration categories for directors of the 113 listed companies that have submitted full-year data using the Circular 3/2021 template, and refer to IARCs submitted before 9 May 2025.

Chapter 3, titled "Principles of remuneration policy", outlines some of the most common features of the remuneration policies of listed companies, along with the criteria they use to determine the amounts accrued and how they are allocated to each director. This chapter uses information from the 32 Ibex 35 companies that submit directors' remuneration reports, as well as from 27 other listed companies not part of the index (16 companies with a market capitalisation exceeding €500 million and 11 with a market capitalisation below that threshold).

Finally, as additional information, an appendix is presented with statistical tables prepared from the IARC data published by the 113 listed companies included in the analysis.

1 Main features of financial year 2024

The most notable aspects of directors' remuneration for the 113 listed companies in financial year 2024 were as follows:

Remuneration accrued in financial year 2024

 — In 2024, the average remuneration accrued by the Boards of Directors of listed companies was €4.3 million, 5.3% more than in the previous year.

Half of this increase is attributable to changes in the companies included in the sample. As a result, the remuneration of the excluded companies was less than half of the average of the listed companies as a whole.

Another reason that partly explains this increase is that in one company⁵ there had been extraordinary remuneration amounting to ϵ 6 million, arising from a corporate transaction and the forthcoming termination of the managing director's executive functions. It was also influenced by the expiration of multi-year remuneration plans.

 For comparability purposes, considering only directors who served the entire financial year, the average remuneration per director was €425,000 annually, marking a 5.2% increase compared to the previous year.

This increase is attributable to the same reasons as the increase in Board remuneration as a whole.

 In listed companies, managing directors received the highest compensation, with an average of €2.8 million in 2024 (€2.6 million in 2023).

Following managing directors were executive chairpersons, with an average remuneration of &2.2 million (&2 million in 2023). Then other executive directors, averaging &1 million (same figure in 2023), and finally, non-executive chairpersons, with &472,000 (&414,000 in 2023).

— The most significant component of total remuneration earned is fixed remuneration, which represents 49% of the total (48% in Ibex 35 companies and 52% in other companies).

Variable remuneration, including the gross profit from shares or financial instruments vested during the year, makes up 34% of total remuneration. In Ibex 35 companies, this figure is 39% of the total, while in non-Ibex 35 companies, it accounts for 26% of the total. Directors' fees (per diems) account

5 Elecnor.

Reports on remuneration of directors of listed companies Financial year 2024 for 4% of total remuneration, broken down to 2% in Ibex 35 companies and 7% in non-Ibex 35 companies. Remuneration from consolidated savings schemes averages 3% of the total, with a 4% share in Ibex 35 companies but not a significant percentage in other companies. The remainder of the remuneration includes other items such as severance payments.

Remuneration policies

- The differences in remuneration among directors, when considering only their role as Board members and excluding any executive functions, mainly stem from their committee memberships and meeting attendance, which affect their attendance fees.
- Formal short-term (1-year) variable remuneration plans for executive directors are present in 97% of Ibex 35 companies and in 74% of the other companies sampled. In 2024, these plans were typically based on an average of four internal criteria: usually two or three quantitative factors relating to trends in operating results or net profit, sales figures, budget or strategic plan achievements, indicators relating to solvency and financial soundness or sustainability metrics and one or two qualitative factors relating to performance directly linked to the executive role or sustainability efforts. Examples of such qualitative or quantitative factors include positioning in the main sustainability indices, compliance with decarbonisation and CO₂ emission reduction plans, net installed capacity of renewable sources, increase in the number of women in executive roles, etc. Qualitative criteria are included in 75% of the short-term plans across all companies in the sample, up from 71% in 2023.

Specifically, in short-term plans for both Ibex 35 and other companies, sustainability-related indicators have become more prevalent, featuring in 91% of Ibex 35 companies (85% in 2023) and in 56% of the other companies in the sample (59% in 2023).

— Long-term incentive plans are implemented in 76.7% of the companies analysed (74.3% in 2023), in 90.9% of Ibex 35 companies and in 59.3% of non-Ibex 35 companies. Mixed plans with partial settlement in cash and shares were predominant this financial year, accounting for 43% of them. Those settled in shares account for 40% and those settled in cash (multi-annual bonuses) account for 17%.

In companies with long-term plans, sustainability criteria have gained increasing importance. As a result, 90% of Ibex 35 companies, up from 80% in 2023, and 50% of companies outside the index, the same as in 2023, now include sustainability metrics.

- Long-term savings plans, such as contributions to pension schemes or equivalent arrangements, or committing to long-term payments covering events like retirement, death, or disability, are less common in non-Ibex 35 companies (29.6%) compared to 81.8% in Ibex 35 companies.
- The percentage of companies with severance pay clauses is 87.9% for Ibex 35 companies and 63% for those outside the index.

Main features of financial year 2024

During the 2024 General Shareholders' Meetings, where the IARCs for the 2023 financial year were subject to advisory votes, eight Ibex 35 companies (25%, same number as in 2023) and 60 non-Ibex 35 companies (down from 61 in 2023) secured favourable votes from at least 95% of those cast in these non-binding votes. Notably, in 2024, no company saw a negative vote on the IARC exceeding 29% of the votes cast (same as in 2023). However, in three companies, the negative vote was above 25% but did not exceed 29% of the votes cast (same number in 2023).

Monitoring of the unified IARC model

Following the supervisory review of reports submitted by listed companies, several areas have been identified where companies need to enhance the quality of the information provided, some of which are similar to those flagged in previous years:

- At times, there is insufficient detail regarding the conditions under which economic rights for directors accrue and vest, or how the benefits from long-term savings schemes align with severance payments. Additionally, clear information is often lacking about when directors are entitled to the economic benefits from long-term savings schemes sometimes expected to be upon termination, even if this occurs before the usual retirement age. This can effectively turn these remunerations into severance payments, affecting recommendation 64 of the Code of Good Governance.
- Although companies generally describe the criteria used to determine and assess variable remuneration, they often fail to explain the methods applied, or the specific parameters, weights, or considerations used to ascertain whether, and to what degree, the relevant targets have been met, for the purpose of their effective accrual and vesting. Similarly, IARCs seldom include detailed explanations of the significance of variable remuneration compared to fixed components in the overall pay structure (remuneration mix).
- In general, companies do not provide an estimate of the amount of the variable remuneration to which the remuneration plan would give rise, depending on the different possible degrees of attainment of the objectives taken as a reference. Companies generally report on the evaluation criteria linked to variable remuneration, but they do not always explain the methodology applied to link the degree of attainment with the amount of remuneration accrued during the financial year last ended with the exception of the financial institutions in the Ibex 35.
- Companies have not adopted a consistent approach when reporting the average remuneration on a full-time equivalent basis for employees of the company and its subsidiaries who are not directors. Some consider only wages and salaries, while others include total personnel costs.

To improve the comparability of data across companies, it is important to note that total expenses may sometimes include diverse items like company social security contributions. Therefore, wages and salaries, encompassing both fixed and variable components, are considered the best representation of employee remuneration, aligning with how directors are remunerated.

2 Remuneration accrued by directors

Board remuneration

Table 1 shows in aggregate figures how remuneration accrued by directors of listed companies has changed in the last three years according to the data contained in the IARCs.

Remuneration accrued by directors			TABLE 1
	2022	2023	2024
Amount of remuneration (thousands of euros)			
Average per Board	4,069	4,059	4,274
lbex 35	9,307	9,094	9,481
Non-Ibex 35	1,998	2,080	2,217
Average by director	383	404	425
lbex 35	699	708	748
Non-Ibex 35	215	240	239
Executive directors ¹	1,658	1,775	1,910
lbex 35	3,347	3,433	3,727
Non-Ibex 35	836	977	955
External directors	153	160	175
lbex 35	254	263	280
Non-Ibex 35	99	103	115
Breakdown by category (%)			
Fixed remuneration	49	48	49
lbex 35	45	47	48
Non-Ibex 35	57	52	52
Variable remuneration	32	32	34
lbex 35	35	38	39
Non-Ibex 35	26	22	26
Directors' fees	5	4	4
lbex 35	3	3	2
Non-Ibex 35	8	7	7
Savings systems vesting in the year	2	3	3
lbex 35	4	5	4
Non-Ibex 35	0	0	0
Other remuneration	12	13	10
lbex 35	14	8	6
Non-Ibex 35	8	18	15
Source of remuneration (%)			
Company itself			
lbex 35	95	93	95
Non-Ibex 35	93	95	95
Other group companies			
lbex 35	5	7	5
Non-lbex 35	7	5	5

Source: IARC of companies and CNMV.

¹ Including executive chairpersons and managing directors.

Reports on remuneration of directors of listed companies Financial year 2024 — In 2024, the average remuneration accrued by the Boards of Directors of listed companies⁶ was €4.3 million, up 5.3% from the previous year.

Half of this increase is attributable to changes in the companies included in the sample. As a result, the remuneration of the excluded companies was less than half of the average of the listed companies as a whole.

Another reason that partly explains this increase is that in one company⁷ there had been extraordinary remuneration amounting to €6 million, arising from a corporate transaction and the forthcoming termination of the managing director's executive duties. It was also influenced by the expiration of multi-year remuneration plans.

 For directors who served the entire financial year,⁸ the average remuneration was €425,000, a 5.2% rise from the previous year.

This increase is attributable to the same reasons as the increase in Board remuneration as a whole.

— The average remuneration for executive directors was €1.9 million, up 7.6% from 2023, although there were variations depending on the level of market capitalisation.

The remuneration of executive directors in Ibex 35 companies increased by 8.6%, whereas for other companies it fell by 2.3%.

One of the reasons that partly explain the increase in Ibex 35 companies is the expiration of variable remuneration plans in one company.⁹ The decrease in the other companies is largely due to the fact that one executive director¹o received an extraordinary remuneration of €20 million in 2023 as a long-term incentive.

— External directors received an average remuneration of €175,000, an increase of 9.4% year-on-year. This rise is mainly due to the severance pay received by directors¹¹ who were previously executives and that, upon termination of their management functions, were reclassified as external directors.

Figure 1 shows, in aggregate terms, the remuneration structure of directors of listed companies.

⁶ The average Board size of listed companies was 10 members, the same as in the previous year.

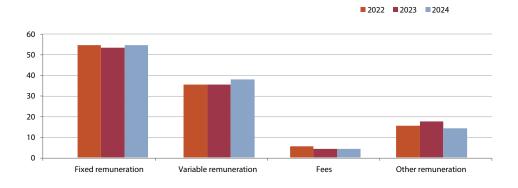
⁷ Elecnor.

A director is considered to have held the position during the entire year if he or she held the position for more than 320 days.

⁹ Telefónica.

¹⁰ In Cie Automotive.

¹¹ In Grifols.



Source: IARC of companies and CNMV.

- Fixed remuneration remains the most significant component of remuneration.
 In 2024, it accounted for almost half of all remuneration items.
- As a result of the reduction in extraordinary remuneration, which was significant in 2023, the remuneration item "Other remuneration" decreased its weight the most in financial year 2024, falling 3 percentage points.

Remuneration per director

In listed companies, the primary factor determining a director's remuneration is the level of responsibility associated with their Board position. Managing directors receive the highest average remuneration, followed by executive chairpersons, other executive directors, non-executive chairpersons, and other non-executive directors. However, within Ibex 35 companies, executive chairpersons have a higher average remuneration than managing directors.

Table 2 shows the average remuneration and percentiles¹² of chairpersons (both executive and non-executive), managing directors, executive directors and external directors:

¹² To present the findings of the analysis of IARCs for the listed companies discussed in this report, the following statistical benchmarks have been used: the 10th, 25th, 50th, 75th and 90th percentiles. These percentiles serve as reference points for the data, indicating the threshold below which 10%, 25%, 50%, 75% and 90% of the companies in the analysis fall.

CNMV Reports on remuneration of directors of listed companies

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Total remuneration. 2024

TABLE 2

Thousands of euros

		10 th	25 th	50 th	75 th	90 th
	Average	percentile	percentile	percentile	percentile	percentile
Executive chairperson						
Total	2,271	23	235	869	2,448	7,097
Ibex 35	6,427	1,928	2,923	6,060	8,380	13,361
Non-Ibex 35	885	4	194	592	1,159	1,820
Non-executive chairpe	rson					
Total	472	2	50	205	637	1,189
lbex 35	769	190	258	607	932	1,832
Non-Ibex 35	369	1	45	146	290	703
Managing director						
Total	2,821	247	572	1,709	4,147	7,477
lbex 35	4,704	1,767	2,111	4,059	7,223	8,191
Non-lbex 35	1,511	207	344	641	1,360	4,530
Executive directors ¹						
Total	1,044	123	263	774	1,409	2,504
lbex 35	1,638	651	765	1,174	1,963	3,587
Non-lbex 35	685	112	175	538	849	1,714
Proprietary directors						
Total	128	1	33	78	140	219
lbex 35	227	4	100	131	175	223
Non-lbex 35	89	1	28	60	97	200
Independent directors						
Total	155	47	82	130	189	296
lbex 35	226	120	150	188	276	373
Non-lbex 35	98	27	61	94	130	164
Other external director	'S					
Total	293	34	58	110	180	563
lbex 35	833	127	253	380	888	1,187
Non-Ibex 35	110	23	48	102	123	160

Source: IARCs of the companies and CNMV.

- The remuneration for executive chairpersons increased from €2 million in 2023 to €2.3 million in 2024. The expiration of multi-year plans partly explains this increase.
- Non-executive chairpersons had an average remuneration of €472,000, which marks a 14% rise from the previous year. This increase was greater in Ibex 35 companies (42.5%). This increase is largely attributed to severance payments¹³ for termination of executive functions.

¹ Excluding executive chairpersons and managing directors.

Remuneration accrued by directors

- The average remuneration for managing directors increased from €2.6 million in 2023 to €2.8 million in 2024.
- Proprietary directors received an average remuneration of €128,000, up 18.5% from 2023. This increase is largely attributed to severance payments¹⁴ made to two directors for termination of executive functions.
 - For these directors, fixed remuneration for Board membership is the most significant component, accounting for 49.8% of their total pay.
- Independent directors received remuneration of €155,000. A total of nine independent directors, including two chairpersons, across five companies,¹⁵ earned over €600,000.
 - For independent directors, fixed remuneration for Board membership is also the most critical component.
- Other external directors had an average remuneration of €293,000, declining
 9.3% from 2023.

Analysis of remuneration by category

The IARC requires the breakdown of remuneration accrued by each of the directors, distinguishing among the various categories of remuneration that make up the total. Each of these categories is presented below, taking into account the information provided by all listed companies.

Fixed remuneration

Fixed remuneration comprises the amount of remuneration in cash, with a preestablished payment periodicity, whether or not subject to vesting over time, accrued by the director for belonging to the managing body, regardless of his or her actual attendance of Board meetings.

Table 3 shows the average remuneration and the percentiles of the fixed remuneration of chairpersons, managing directors and other directors.

Fixed remuneration TABLE 3

Thousands of euros

	Average	10 th percentile	25 th percentile	50 th percentile	75 th percentile	90 th percentile
Chairperson	298	24	54	157	410	662
Managing director	136	39	74	100	194	273
Executive director	107	22	47	80	124	256
Non-executive director	96	26	52	85	110	177

Source: IARCs of the companies and CNMV.

¹⁴ In Grifols.

¹⁵ BBVA, Banco Santander, Endesa, Iberdrola and IAG.

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- A total of 105 companies accrued fixed remuneration in 2024. The fixed remuneration per Board was €1 million,¹⁶ showing no significant change from the previous year. 56.9% of the aggregate amount of this remuneration was accrued by directors of Ibex 35 companies.
- The chairperson of the Board received higher fixed remuneration than the other directors.

Directors' fees

Fees include remuneration for attending Board meetings and, where applicable, those of Board committees.

Table 4 shows the average remuneration and the percentiles of the fees of chairpersons, managing directors and other directors.

Fees TABLE 4

Thousands of euros

	Average	10 th percentile	25 th percentile	50 th percentile	75 th percentile	90 th percentile
Chairperson	32	9	16	24	36	61
Managing director	35	10	15	27	46	73
Executive director	24	8	11	17	32	40
Non-executive director	32	9	16	22	40	66

Source: IARCs of the companies and CNMV.

- 64.6% of listed companies made such payments, with an average of €279,000 per Board.
- In 2024, directors earned an average of €32,000 in fees. This form of remuneration accounted for 4% of the total remuneration.

Remuneration for membership of Board committees

Similar to fees (per diem), this type of remuneration is based not on the position held but on the number of committees and meetings a director attends.

Table 5 details the average remuneration and percentiles for committee membership remuneration for chairpersons, managing directors and other directors.

¹⁶ The average amount is calculated based on the number of companies reporting each category of remuneration.

Remuneration for membership of Board committees

TABLE 5

Thousands of euros

		10 th	25 th	50 th	75 th	90 th
	Average	percentile	percentile	percentile	percentile	percentile
Chairperson	49	7	14	20	58	141
Managing director	85	19	29	54	138	185
Executive director	46	10	14	23	60	106
Non-executive director	53	10	20	37	65	117

Source: IARCs of the companies and CNMV.

The average remuneration per director for this category was €54,000 in 2024,
 a 4% increase from 2023.

Salaries

This category includes the fixed remuneration directors receive for their executive duties.

Table 6 presents the median salaries and salary percentiles for executive chairpersons, managing directors and executive directors.

Salary TABLE 6

Thousands of euros

	Average	10 th percentile	25 th percentile	50 th percentile	75 th percentile	90 th percentile
Chairperson	894	136	306	750	1,296	1,924
Managing director	974	203	321	762	1,305	2,220
Executive director	479	134	268	409	613	973

Source: IARCs of the companies and CNMV.

- The average salary for members of the management body with executive roles was €748,000.
- Salaries of managing directors and executive directors represent approximately
 90% and 55%, respectively, of the salaries of managing directors.
- Salary was not the main component of remuneration for directors with management functions, accounting for 33.1% of total remuneration, compared to 50.8% for total variable remuneration.

Variable remuneration

Variable remuneration plays a significant role in the overall pay of directors, making up 34% of total remuneration in 2024. For directors with management functions, it accounted for 50.8% of their total pay.

Reports on remuneration of directors of listed companies Financial year 2024 Companies are required to report in the IARCs the variable remuneration that directors have earned and vested over the year. Remuneration accrues when the linked objectives and requirements have been met. It vests when, in addition to having accrued, the director gains the unconditional right to receive the amount, as it is no longer subject to *malus* clauses. This happens either because the application period for these clauses has ended without triggering events, or because such events did occur, and the amount has been adjusted accordingly. Therefore, variable remuneration accrues at the end of the earning period and is vested once the validity period of the *malus* clauses has elapsed, and the amount is no longer subject to these clauses.

Short-term variable remuneration in cash

This category includes variable cash amounts earned over a period of one year or less, linked to the performance of duties and the achievement of individual or group objectives.

Table 7 provides details on the main percentiles of short-term variable remuneration for different types of directors.

Short-term variable remuneration in cash

TABLE 7

Thousands of euros

		10 th	25 th	50 th	75 th	90 th
	Average	percentile	percentile	percentile	percentile	percentile
Chairperson	863	18	115	387	1,078	2,676
Managing director	818	102	234	505	937	1,677
Executive director	450	86	127	238	537	846
Non-executive director	87	6	7	98	107	109

Source: IARCs of the companies and CNMV.

- Short-term variable remuneration is primarily reserved for executive directors.
- In 2024, a total of 75 companies awarded this type of remuneration to 126 directors, including 51 from the Ibex 35. The average amount per director was €621,000, rising to €1.1 million for directors of Ibex 35 companies an increase of 2.8% compared to 2023. In two companies¹7 this remuneration category exceeded €5 million. Out of the 126 directors who received this payment, 20 were non-executive directors, most of whom belonged to two companies¹8 that issue this payment as part of the profit-sharing scheme entitled to the Board, according to their remuneration policies.

Long-term variable remuneration in cash

This comprises the amounts accruing in a period of more than one year, linked to the performance of executive functions or the achievement of individual or group objectives.

¹⁷ ACS and Telefónica.

¹⁸ Libertas 7 and Miquel y Costas.

Table 8 shows the main percentiles of long-term variable remuneration for the various types of executive directors.

Long-term variable remuneration in cash

TABLE 8

Thousands of euros

		25 th	50 th	75 th
	Average	percentile	percentile	percentile
Chairperson	508	137	373	756
Managing director	434	144	239	597
Executive director	278	85	192	318
Non-executive director	305	224	369	450

Source: IARCs of the companies and CNMV.

- The average amount per director of long-term variable remuneration in cash fell from \pounds 555,000 in 2023 to \pounds 385,000 in 2024.
- Six non-management directors including chairpersons benefited from multi-year cash remuneration plans, with an average amount of €262,000.

Variable remuneration in shares

This comprises the amounts accruing under remuneration plans based on delivery of shares or stock options or referenced to the value of the shares.

Table 9 details the amounts of remuneration accruing in shares, either by the delivery of shares or by the calculation of the gross gains obtained in the exercise of stock options.

Variable remuneration in shares

TABLE 9

Thousands of euros

Average	25 th	50 th	75 th
Average	percentile	percentile	percentile
1,647	253	589	2,473
1,173	146	910	1,817
325	118	218	503
234	97	115	216
	1,173 325	Average percentile 1,647 253 1,173 146 325 118	Average percentile percentile 1,647 253 589 1,173 146 910 325 118 218

Source: IARCs of the companies and CNMV.

- In 2024, a total of 40 listed companies, including 25 in the Ibex 35 index, paid their directors with share-based plans for an amount of €61.5 million, of which €50.5 million corresponded to Ibex 35 companies.
- The average payment per director was €842,000, showing no significant changes compared to 2023.

Reports on remuneration of directors of listed companies Financial year 2024

Severance payments

Severance pay refers to any compensation earned by a director due to the end of their relationship with the company, whether through standard or early termination – be it at the company's or the director's initiative – or due to the end of the contractual relationship as stipulated between the company and the director.

In 2024, 11 companies provided severance payments to 14 directors, with an average payout of \in 1.6 million per recipient. In one company, 19 a director received a severance payment of \in 4.3 million.

Long-term savings schemes

Companies must disclose in their IARCs all long-term savings schemes, which include retirement benefits and other survivor benefits, funded entirely or partially by the company, whether managed internally or externally.

Table 10 provides a summary of the changes in contributions to long-term savings schemes and the total funds accumulated.

Average amount of savings schemes per director			TABLE 10
Thousands of euros			
		2023	2024
Savings schemes with vested	Contribution	201	201
economic rights	Accrued funds	4,135	4,860
Savings schemes with non-vested	Contribution	473	532
economic rights	Accrued funds	3,622	4,300

Source: IARCs of the companies and CNMV.

 In 2024, 41 companies, including 27 from the Ibex 35 index, contributed to the savings schemes of 64 directors.

The average contribution for beneficiaries with vested economic rights amounted to \pounds 201,000 in 2024, while plans without vested rights saw an average contribution of \pounds 532,000.

- In two companies,²⁰ the individual contribution of some director's exceeded
 €2 million.
- A total of 74 directors reported having accumulated funds in investment vehicles that support their savings schemes, with an average amount of €5.4 million.

¹⁹ Elecnor.

²⁰ Acciona and Naturgy.

Remuneration accrued by directors

The vested accumulated funds of two directors in two companies²¹ exceeded €50 million. Additionally, three directors in three different companies²² reported vested accumulated funds ranging from €10 million to €20 million.

The unvested accumulated funds of two directors 23 in two entities exceeded \in 25 million.

Other items

In the IARCs, companies must also disclose the total amount of other non-cash remuneration accrued during the year that hasn't been covered in other sections.

This includes remuneration in kind, which is valued for IARC purposes at either the market value or the cost to the company of the director's use, consumption, or acquisition of goods, rights or services.

In 2024, a total of 57 companies reported remuneration for other items in their IARCs, amounting to ϵ 6.2 million.

Breakdown of total remuneration by sector and market capitalisation

Table 11 shows the average per director and the main percentiles of total remuneration by sector of activity of the various listed companies.

Total remuneration by sector

TABLE 11

Thousands of euros

	Average	10 th percentile	25 th percentile	50 th percentile	75 th percentile	90 th percentile
Trade and services	363	10	46	114	190	711
lbex 35	550	12	118	148	227	703
Non-Ibex 35	243	1	34	80	139	692
Construction and real estate	367	21	46	105	183	522
lbex 35	842	105	142	166	211	2,780
Non-Ibex 35	169	8	35	65	125	339
Energy	508	65	110	190	354	793
lbex 35	607	110	169	219	362	808
Non-Ibex 35	198	64	65	74	97	493
Financial institutions	703	79	116	218	486	1,181
lbex 35	981	123	188	254	595	2,127
Non-Ibex 35	239	13	79	103	230	803
Industry	349	20	69	111	177	570
lbex 35	921	80	125	189	550	2,235
Non-Ibex 35	277	16	61	110	164	482

Source: IARCs of the companies and CNMV.

²¹ ACS and Banco Santander.

²² ACS, Banco Santander and Endesa.

²³ Acciona and BBVA.

Reports on remuneration of directors of listed companies Financial year 2024 — In 2024, directors at financial institutions enjoyed the highest average remuneration, while those in the industry sector received the lowest. However, among companies outside the Ibex 35 index, directors in the industrial sector were the best-paid, whereas those in the construction and real estate sector earned the least.

Table 12 illustrates how total remuneration per director is distributed based on the companies' market capitalisation.

Total remuneration by market capitalisation¹

TABLE 12

Thousands of euros

	Average	10 th percentile	25 th percentile	50 th percentile	75 th percentile	90 th percentile
Less than €500 million	130	8	34	61	100	266
More than €500 million	362	55	90	126	209	782
lbex 35	748	100	140	191	358	1,668

Source: IARCs of the companies and CNMV.

 As shown in the table, companies with higher market capitalisation offer greater total remuneration per director. On average, directors at Ibex 35 companies earn five times more than those at smaller companies.

Remuneration of executive directors by market capitalisation and company results

Presented below is a summary of key statistical data on the remuneration of executive directors, including executive chairpersons, managing directors and other executive directors. This data is broken down by various remuneration components – fixed remuneration, short-term incentive plans and long-term variable plans – as well as stock market capitalisation and company performance.

Fixed remuneration

For this analysis, fixed remuneration includes the total of the following: salaries for executive roles, fixed payments for Board membership, fees (per diem allowances) and other payments for participation in various committees.

Table 13 provides an overview of the distribution of fixed remuneration for executive directors, organised by market capitalisation.

¹ Market capitalisation data in the first column in millions of euros.

Thousands of euros

	Average	10 th percentile	25 th percentile	50 th percentile	75 th percentile	90 th percentile
Less than €500 million	310	97	141	267	446	597
More than €500 million	715	209	392	645	877	1,139
lbex 35	1,305	366	627	1,005	1,785	2,516

Source: IARCs of the companies and CNMV.

- 1 Market capitalisation data in the first column in millions of euros.
- Across the board, both on average and at all percentiles, it is evident that fixed remuneration per executive director increases with the company's market capitalisation.

Variable remuneration

Tables 14 and 15 show the breakdown of short- and long-term variable remuneration by executive director, based on the company's results.

Short-term variable remuneration by net income¹

TABLE 14

Thousands of euros

	Average	10 th percentile	25 th percentile	50 th percentile	75 th percentile	90 th percentile
Less than €100 million	336	60	108	229	418	709
From €100 million to €1,000 million	661	101	148	375	848	1,617
More than €1,000 million	1,334	74	377	880	1,856	3,507

Source: IARCs of the companies and CNMV.

Long-term variable remuneration by net income¹

TABLE 15

Thousands of euros

	Average	10 th percentile	25 th percentile	50 th percentile	75 th percentile	90 th percentile
Less than €100 million	467	78	163	329	552	1,167
From €100 million to €1,000 million	891	73	179	310	1,075	2,864
More than €1,000 million	1,666	209	345	872	1,692	4,678

Source: IARCs of the companies and CNMV.

¹ Net income data in the first column in millions of euros. Executive directors who did not receive short-term variable remuneration are excluded from the sample.

¹ Net income data in the first column in millions of euros. Executive directors who have not received long-term variable remuneration are excluded from the sample.

Reports on remuneration of directors of listed companies Financial year 2024 The variable pay for executive directors is linked to the company's performance.
 On average and across nearly all percentiles, remuneration is higher in companies with greater earnings compared to those with lower profits.

Evolution of the remuneration of directors and employees

Table 16 displays the aggregate trends in remuneration for directors and the average full-time equivalent remuneration for employees of listed companies over the past three years, based on the IARCs.

To ensure comparability, certain extraordinary remuneration items are excluded from the directors' remuneration figures, specifically those arising from the termination of the director's relationship with the company and from the vesting of economic rights in long-term savings schemes.

Remuneration accrued			TABLE 16
	2022	2023	2024
Amount of remuneration (thousands of euros)			
Executive director without extraordinary items	1,595	1,703	1,808
lbex 35	3,161	3,214	3,521
Non-lbex 35	834	975	908
External directors without extraordinary items	149	159	164
lbex 35	243	262	259
Non-lbex 35	99	103	109
Employees	52	54	55
lbex 35	58	61	64
Non-lbex 35	49	51	50
Year-on-year change (%)	22/21	23/22	24/23
Executive director without extraordinary items	-1.9	6.8	6.2
lbex 35	-3.4	1.7	9.6
Non-lbex 35	3.9	16.9	-6.9
External directors without extraordinary items	2.8	6.7	3.1
lbex 35	7.0	7.8	-1.1
Non-Ibex 35	0.0	4.0	5.8
Employees	2.0	3.8	1.9
lbex 35	5.5	5.2	4.9
Non-Ibex 35	2.1	4.1	-2.0

Source: IARCs of the companies and CNMV.

 According to the data published in the IARCs, in 2024, the remuneration for executive directors, excluding extraordinary items, was 33 times the average pay of employees at listed companies.

This ratio between executive directors and employees increased to 55 times for Ibex companies and stood at 18 times for non-index companies.

 The average pay for non-executive directors, without considering extraordinary items, was three times the average employee salary. This ratio was four times for Ibex companies and twice for those outside the index. — The data published in the IARCs also shows that in 2024, the pay gap – measured as the multiple of executive directors' remuneration to employee pay – increased by 4.2%.

The gap with non-executive directors also widened by 1.3% compared to 2023.

Remuneration by gender

Table 17 presents the changes over time in directors' pay by gender, shown in aggregate figures. It also provides data on the gender pay gap, calculated as the percentage difference between the remuneration of male and female directors. A positive value indicates that male directors receive higher pay than their female counterparts.

Average remuneration earned by directors			TABLE 17
	2022	2023	2024
Amount of remuneration (thousands of euros)			
Female executive directors	1,662	1,551	1,648
lbex 35	4,638	4,930	5,222
Non-Ibex 35	387	424	456
Executive directors	1,657	1,793	1,933
lbex 35	3,272	3,341	3,633
Non-Ibex 35	866	1,028	1,006
Female external directors	132	139	145
lbex 35	198	206	208
Non-Ibex 35	86	90	98
External directors	165	173	196
lbex 35	292	309	342
Non-Ibex 35	105	109	125
Pay gap(%)			
Female executive directors	-0.3	13.5	17.3
lbex 35	-41.7	-47.6	-30.4
Non-Ibex 35	55.3	58.8	120.6
Female external directors	20.0	19.7	35.2
lbex 35	32.2	33.3	64.4
Non-Ibex 35	18.1	17.4	27.6

Source: IARCs of the companies and CNMV.

— In 2024, the average pay for female executive directors was €1.6 million, compared to €1.9 million for their male counterparts. Large-cap companies recorded a negative pay gap of 30.4%. In other listed companies, male executive directors earned 120.6% more than female executive directors.

These discrepancies were mainly because only three women held executive roles on the Boards of Ibex companies throughout the year,²⁴ with one chairwoman receiving €13.8 million.

24 Banco Santander. 27

Reports on remuneration of directors of listed companies Financial year 2024 — According to the IARCs for 2024, the average remuneration for external female directors was 35.2% lower than that of external male directors, with substantial variation depending on the type of director.

For independent female directors, there was almost no pay gap, while for other categories of external female directors, the gap was 185.6%. This pay disparity is largely explained by directors receiving additional pay for management roles.

3 Principles of remuneration policy

This section outlines the key features of the remuneration policies set by listed companies for 2024, as well as the criteria used to establish the vested amounts distributable to directors.

The analysis covers the 32 Ibex 35^{25} companies that submit the remuneration report, along with a representative sample of 28 additional listed companies not in the Ibex 35, including 17 companies with a capitalisation above $\[\in \]$ 500 million and 11 companies with a capitalisation below $\[\in \]$ 500 million.

Remuneration policy for financial year 2024

Foundations

Remuneration policies are guided by specific principles and foundations, which shape how companies define the main components of directors' total pay.

- Most companies (88.3%) include in their IARCs a description of the goals or principles underpinning their remuneration policy, with those having the largest market capitalisation providing the most detailed descriptions.
- The most common general principles of the remuneration policy applied in 2024 are listed below, from most to least frequently considered:
 - i) Generate long-term value for shareholders.
 - ii) Ensure the long-term sustainability of the company's profits and activities.
 - iii) Maintain competitiveness in the remuneration market.
 - iv) Attract, retain and motivate.
 - v) Promote transparency in remuneration and the criteria used to determine it.
 - vi) Prudent risk management.
 - vii) Reward the achievement of strategic objectives.
- In relation to sustainability, particularly social factors, pay equity between men and women stands out. Although this principle is mentioned less

Reports on remuneration of directors of listed companies Financial year 2024

- frequently by companies than the others previously listed, it is considered by 23.3% of the companies analysed.
- In one particular listed company,²⁶ the remuneration policy for both directors and management staff is governed by the regulations applicable to state-owned enterprises. According to these regulations, the pay for directors, both in their directorial roles and executive functions, is predetermined by the rules applicable to such companies and by the relevant bodies of the General State Administration.

Criteria applied

- The criterion most used to determine the different components of the remuneration policy is the analysis of comparable data from other companies in the market based on information provided by consultants. Other criteria used, listed from most to least frequently considered, are: i) level of responsibility assumed by the director and time devoted to their position; ii) the company's performance; and iii) the director's qualifications, knowledge and achievements.
- The criteria least considered are the levels of solvency, capitalisation and financial sustainability.

Changes made to the policy with respect to the previous year

45% of the companies in the sample analysed explicitly state in their IARC that they have altered their remuneration policy for 2024.

The most common changes, which applied to both the Ibex 35 companies and the other companies in the sample, involved: i) the amounts and purposes of the various remuneration components; ii) the modification of parameters, metrics and criteria for long-term incentives; iii) the new total maximum remuneration amount defined in the policy; and iv) the increase in the number of remuneration criteria. Additionally, some companies have begun to introduce changes to their policies in order to improve the transparency and clarity of their remuneration metrics.

Analysis of the variable remuneration components

Short-term variable remuneration

Annual incentives

97% of Ibex 35 companies, the same as in 2023, and 74% of the non-Ibex 35 companies in the sample, compared to 76% in 2023, report having a short-term variable remuneration plan for their executive directors.

30 26 Aena.

Measurement parameters

The average number of parameters used to calculate short-term variable remuneration is five for Ibex 35 companies and four for those not in the index.

Those most commonly used in these short-term plans are based on:

- Internal and external indicators based on financial indicators of profitability
 net income and operating profit, among others.
- Budget or strategic plan achievements.
- Indicators relating to solvency and financial soundness.

In 2024, 91% of Ibex 35 companies (85% in 2023) and 56% of companies outside the index, compared to 59% in 2023, reported having incorporated non-financial metrics into their short-term plans. These relate to sustainability, corporate governance, or other aspects associated with the qualitative assessment of the director's performance.

Sustainability is the most frequently mentioned qualitative indicator among companies, followed by employee health and safety, gender diversity, leadership, collaboration and change management, business process improvement, digitalisation, and new information technology models.

Regarding metrics specifically tied to sustainability factors used to evaluate director performance, although not all companies specify these, the following stood out in 2024: those relating to positioning in the main sustainability indices (such as, for example, the Dow Jones Sustainability Index, the S&P Sustainability Index or the Sustainability Risk Rating), compliance with decarbonisation plans, indicators of the degree of customer satisfaction and loyalty or digitalisation, and new information technology models.

Payment instruments

— Cash is the most commonly used instrument for short-term variable remuneration. 69% of the short-term plans reported by Ibex 35 companies, up from 68% in 2023, and 86% of those from non-Ibex 35 companies in the sample (71% in 2023) use this instrument.

To clarify, cash is considered the payment instrument not only when the variable remuneration is paid directly in cash but also when the director has the option to choose payment through the delivery of shares or by contributing to a pension plan.

— Another frequently used payment method is the payment of variable remuneration in shares and cash. This approach is used in 31% of short-term plans by Ibex 35 companies, compared to 29% in 2023, and in 5% of plans by other companies outside this index, down from 15% in 2023. This method is almost exclusively used by financial institutions, as required by their industry regulations.

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Deferral of payment

Of the total companies in the sample, 10 Ibex 35 companies and two non-Ibex 35 companies, compared to 10 and five respectively in 2023, have implemented deferrals in the payment of short-term variable remuneration. Of these 12 companies, eight belong to the financial sector.

It should be noted that, on average, 50% of short-term variable remuneration is subject to deferred payment for Ibex 35 companies (45% in 2023), while for non-Ibex 35 companies, the figure is 40%.

In this type of mixed plans, an average deferral period of 3.75 years is established for Ibex 35 companies and 2 years for companies outside this index.

Malus and clawback clauses

According to Principle 25 and Recommendation 59 of the Code of Good Governance, *malus* clauses allow for the reduction or elimination of the deferred portion, pending payment, of the variable remuneration accrued, once the conditions and targets set in the previous year are expected to have been met. This can apply to plans granted in earlier years if certain circumstances arise or events occur that harm the institution's financial position during the deferral period, or if it is discovered that the initial calculation of the variable remuneration was based on inaccurate data.

This recommendation advises that "entities should consider establishing a reduction ('malus') clause based on deferral for a sufficient period of the payment of part of the variable components that implies total or partial loss of this remuneration in the event that prior to the time of payment an event occurs that makes this advisable".

Recommendation 63 of the Code of Good Governance, on the other hand, outlines clawback clauses, which allow companies to reclaim variable components of remuneration. This can occur if it becomes evident that payments were made based on incorrect data or for reasons such as fraudulent actions or irregular conduct by directors.

Out of the 52 companies in the sample reporting short-term variable remuneration plans, 41 (26 from the Ibex 35 and 15 non-index companies) mention a special clause regulating these short-terms plans. Clawback clauses are more commonly included than *malus* clauses among both Ibex 35 and non-Ibex 35 companies.

Multi-annual variable incentives

A total of 46 companies in the sample, comprising 30 from the Ibex 35 and 16 from outside the index, reported having 70 such plans. Of these, 50 plans were for Ibex 35 companies, while the remaining 20 were for non-Ibex 35 companies. In 2023, 52 companies from the sample, including 30 from the Ibex 35 and 22 from outside the index, reported a total of 82 such plans, with 44 belonging to Ibex 35 companies and 38 to firms outside the index.

The majority of long-term incentive plans, making up 73.5% of the total, involve delivering shares or options contingent on performance and multi-year bonuses

Principles of remuneration policy

linked to performance. Less common are plans involving share appreciation rights and options contingent on share performance.

Measurement parameters

Most Ibex 35 companies base their plans on an average of four indicators, while companies outside the index typically use two. The average number of indicators for Ibex 35 companies remained the same as in 2023. However, some plans can include up to, in one case, 11 indicators.

In setting the remuneration for their long-term plans, 90% of Ibex 35 companies (up from 80% in 2023) and 50% of non-Ibex 35 companies (the same percentage as in 2023) incorporate non-financial sustainability metrics.

The most common metric for both groups in 2024 is operating profit. For Ibex 35 companies, the next most important metric is relative total shareholder return, assessed against a group of comparable companies, while for other companies, it is compliance with the strategic plan or consolidated budget and cash flow metrics.

Although many of these indicators are also used in short-term incentives, some are more specific to multi-year incentive plans, such as total shareholder return (TSR) or share appreciation.

Sustainability-related measurement parameters in 2024, although not all companies specify them, includes notable factors such as the reduction of carbon dioxide (CO_2) and other greenhouse gas emissions. Additionally, aspects of decarbonisation are highlighted, such as water consumption levels and the use of less impactful raw materials (organic, recycled, etc.). There is also an emphasis on increasing the number of women in managerial and executive roles and the inclusion of women in succession plans. Other notable parameters include the implementation of local regenerative initiatives, green financing, socially responsible investments, exposure to electric power and thermal coal mining, net installed capacity of renewable energy sources, and the promotion of living wage employment.

Payment instruments

For Ibex 35 companies, the most common way to pay these incentives is with a combination of shares and cash. Thus, 56% of their long-term plans are settled in shares, 40% of plans are paid in shares and 4% in cash.

In contrast, for companies outside the index, cash is the most prevalent payment method for these incentives, representing 50% of their long-term plans. The remainder are settled with shares only in 40% of cases, and a mix of cash and shares in 10% of cases.

Long-term savings plans

In the Ibex 35, 81.8% of companies (27 in total) and 29.6% of non-Ibex 35 companies in the sample (eight companies) report in their IARCs that they have some form of plan to ensure their executive directors receive benefits in the event of retirement, disability or death.

Most of the companies reviewed, whether part of the Ibex 35 or not, typically have one or two savings plans – generally one for each executive director – primarily taking the form of defined contribution plans.

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Severance payments

In the sample, a total of 46 companies (29 from the Ibex 35 and 17 from outside the index) include some form of severance clause for executive directors in their IARCs. In 2024, these clauses affected a total of 65 executive directors. Meanwhile, in 2023, 52 companies in the sample (25 Ibex 35 and 26 non-Ibex 35 companies) described in their IARCs some kind of severance clause in the event of executive directors' cessation. In 2023, these clauses affected a total of 74 executive directors.

Generally, directors – particularly executive directors – are entitled to severance payments when their contractual relationship with the company ends, unless they resign voluntarily or are guilty of a serious breach of duties. However, it is rare – outside the banking sector – for these clauses to be adjusted based on the company's performance and financial situation, or to ensure the company is not left in a precarious financial state that could compromise its sustainability.

Consideration of risk management in remuneration policies

Measures to ensure effective risk management in remuneration decisions mostly focus on how variable pay is calculated and distributed. Some measures aim to promote sustainable outcomes by considering vesting periods longer than a year. This is achieved by either deferring payments or paying through the delivery of shares.

In terms of governance measures linking remuneration to risk, many companies – particularly financial institutions, in line with regulatory requirements – grant their Boards (after consulting the nomination and remuneration committee) the authority to adjust, reduce, or cancel variable pay. However, it has been observed that, although these governance measures are explained in the risk management sections of the policies, companies do not always incorporate *malus* or clawback clauses into the contracts of executive directors for variable components. Despite this, the number of companies implementing such clauses increased by 7% in 2024.

Implementation of the remuneration policy in financial year 2024

Consultative vote results for the 2023 report, approved at the 2024 general meeting

During the 2024 General Shareholders' Meetings, where the IARCs for the 2023 financial year were subject to a consultative vote, eight Ibex 35 companies and 60 non-Ibex 35 companies out of a total of 116 listed companies secured favourable votes from at least 95% of those cast in these non-binding votes. Notably, in the 2024 General Shareholders' Meetings, no company faced a negative vote exceeding 29% for their IARC. However, in two²⁷ companies, the negative vote was more than 25% but did not exceed 29%.

Principles of remuneration policy

Relationship between remuneration and company results

Listed companies are expected to explain in section B.3 and in the table of observations in section C.2 the link between director remuneration and the company's results or other performance measures, and to justify any significant variations, in either amount or percentage, in the figures shown in section C.2. The companies analysed, particularly those in the Ibex 35, explain, with varying degrees of detail and depth, the changes in total remuneration in relation to net profit attributed to the company, though these explanations are often quite generic. However, far fewer companies include explanations in their IARCs about the link between the overall remuneration of the Board and of each director, and the achievement of strategic objectives or other performance metrics, as well as any significant variations noted in the table in section C.2.

Despite some improvement since 2023, especially among non-Ibex 35 companies, most still fail to adequately explain how well objectives have been met and the metrics and criteria used at the start of the year to determine executive directors' variable remuneration. Therefore, it is often difficult to clearly assess the actual performance of executive directors in the previous year, or to understand the methods and tools used to measure it, needed to justify the remuneration detailed in the report.

It would be beneficial for sections B.3 and C.2 of the IARC to offer a clearer explanation of the link between the remuneration of directors – especially executives – and the company's results, highlighting any significant variations. This analysis should not only cover financial results but also non-financial outcomes, particularly if any connections to social, environmental, or corporate governance factors have been established. Companies should clearly explain how well they have met both financial and non-financial parameters or metrics, including those related to sustainability factors, which they have chosen to assess short-term and long-term variable pay.

For the IARCs covering the 2025 financial year, it will be important to provide more detailed and comprehensive explanations about how non-financial parameters, including sustainability factors, are used to qualitatively assess directors' performance. Additionally, in the observations section of C.2, a more detailed account of significant variations reported over the years would be useful, especially in cases where the different figures in the table do not align consistently.

4 Monitoring of the IARC model

In 2024, it is important to note that this marks the seventh year companies have been able to submit the IARC in a free format, along with the necessary statistical appendix. Out of these, 30 companies, representing 25.6% (23 from the Ibex 35, equivalent to 71.9%), have opted for this approach.

The oversight of the reports submitted by listed companies indicates a slight improvement over previous years, yet the level of detail in various sections of the new unified IARC model remains inconsistent.

Listed companies have generally provided a reasonable level of detail in the section on individualised disclosures of accrued remuneration (currently section C of the IARC). However, there is still a lack of a clear structure in presenting the different objectives, parameters, metrics, and the weighting of the remuneration systems, particularly when assessing compliance with the variable remuneration objectives for the closed financial year.

This year the incidents detected in the process of reviewing the reports corresponding to financial year 2024 were very similar to those observed in the previous year, the most significant being the following:

- While the contingencies covered by long-term savings schemes are typically specified, along with whether they are contributory or defined benefit, the specific characteristics are not consistently detailed. These include: i) the final benefits the beneficiaries are entitled to receive in defined benefit schemes; ii) the conditions under which directors' economic rights are vested; and iii) their compatibility with any severance agreements made between the company and the directors.
- Regarding severance clauses, particularly for executive directors, any compensation that a director has received or may be entitled to receive upon termination of their employment with the company should be detailed in section A. If this compensation is accrued during the financial year, it should also be included in sections B and C. In cases of termination, any amount the director is entitled to due to early termination should be considered, which includes sums that had not been previously vested at the time of termination under long-term savings schemes, as well as amounts paid under post-contractual non-compete agreements.²⁸

As a result, directors subject to post-contractual non-compete clauses should be identified, and comprehensive detailed information should be provided

²⁸ According to Recommendation 64 of the Code of Good Governance, revised in June 2020: any payments that become due "as a result of terminating the contractual relationship between the director and the company, including amounts not previously vested from long-term savings schemes and payments under post-contractual non-compete covenants, should be included".

CNMV

Reports on remuneration of directors of listed companies Financial year 2024 regarding potential payments. This information should cover: i) the amount payable to the director and the anticipated payment schedule if the clause is activated; ii) whether activation is mandatory or at the discretion of the Board of Directors, based on the case's specific circumstances; iii) whether a breach of the clause would result in penalties for the director; and iv) the clause's compatibility with other compensation elements, to evaluate compliance with Recommendation 64.

- Generally, companies do not estimate the potential variable remuneration that may result from the remuneration plan based on varying degrees of achievement of the set objectives. While companies usually provide information on the evaluation criteria associated with variable remuneration, they often fail to explain the methodology used to correlate performance levels with the remuneration earned during the financial year in enough detail for clear understanding financial institutions within the Ibex 35 are an exception.
- In some instances, companies report financial parameters (e.g. referring to "group business results") without specifying the exact objectives and metrics governing the different weights and weightings. In other instances, they mention non-financial parameters related to "individual director performance objectives", but do not clarify what these objectives are or how they are measured, as there is a lack of metrics, weights, and weightings. Nonetheless, there has been some improvement compared to the previous year.

In some cases, companies outline in section A of the IARC, which relates to the current year, certain objectives used to evaluate variable remuneration. However, they do not include metrics, weights, or weightings for each objective, as these will be set by the Board during the year. When these objectives are mentioned in section B, for the previous financial year, they refer back to section A.1, which lacks relevant details because it pertains to a different financial year. Therefore, it is essential that this information be clearly detailed in section B of the IARC to clarify data for the closed financial year.

- The relative weighting of variable versus fixed pay elements (the remuneration mix) in the company's remuneration policy for the current financial year is often not adequately explained.
- Many companies still do not clarify if there is any deferral for the payment of annual or multi-year variable remuneration after it has been earned. It is often assumed that variable remuneration will be settled within the first few months of the current financial year, once the accounts have been properly prepared, audited and approved. Sometimes, companies vaguely state that settlement will occur "after evaluation processes and the preparation of accounts", leading to the implicit assumption that no deferral in payment has been established.
- In addition, some companies fail to clearly specify the instruments and methods of payment for the variable components of remuneration, whether long-term or short-term, or they only clarify this for one type of variable remuneration, not the other.

Monitoring of the IARC model

— Companies have not adopted a consistent approach when reporting the average remuneration on a full-time equivalent basis for employees of the company and its subsidiaries who are not directors. Some have defined remuneration as the amount of wages and salaries, while others have included total staff costs.

For better comparability across companies and with directors' remuneration, wages and salaries are considered the most representative figure for employee remuneration, excluding other varied items such as employers' social security contributions.

5 Appendix

Statistical appendices by company. Ibex companies

			Remueration						Gross profit from			
			for membership		Short-term	Long-term			consolidated shares or	Remunera- tion from	Amount of vested	Amount of unvested
	Fixed	Directors'	of Board		variable	variable	Severance	Other	financial	savings	accrued	accrued
Total remuneration	remuneration	fees	committees	Salary	remuneration	remuneration	payments	items	instruments	schemes	funds	funds
ACCIONA, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,077	0	492	2,113	2,733	0	0	120	0	0	0	51,095
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	1,057	1,367	0	0	60	0	0	0	25,548
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	103	0	66	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACERINOX, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,146	263	471	618	937	0	0	18	436	23	5,648	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	79	13	28	618	937	0	0	18	436	23	5,648	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	107	25	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACS, ACTIVIDADES DE CONSTRUCCIÓN Y SERVICIO	S, S.A.											
Total remuneration	3,214	0	613	5,066	10,806	0	0	95	1,692	2,536	70,418	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	315	0	0	1,689	3,602	0	0	32	1,692	845	23,473	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	184	0	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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									Gross profit			
			Remueration for						from consolidated	Remunera-	Amount of	Amount of
			membership		Short-term	Long-term			shares or	tion from	vested	unvested
	Fixed	Directors'	of Board		variable	variable	Severance	Other	financial	savings	accrued	accrued
Total remuneration	remuneration	fees	committees	Salary	remuneration	remuneration	payments	items	instruments	schemes	funds	funds
AENA, S.M.E., S.A.												
Total remuneration	0	144	0	311	87	0	0	4	0	2	11	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	156	44	0	0	4	0	1	6	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AMADEUS IT GROUP, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,252	0	327	1,063	1,856	0	0	69	749	213	0	2,264
Average remuneration of executive directors	35	0	0	1,063	1,856	0	0	69	749	213	0	2,264
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	122	0	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BANCO BILBAO VIZCAYA ARGENTARIA, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,827	185	2,424	5,103	1,568	1,580	0	2,146	8,366	0	0	26,893
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	2,552	784	775	0	1,018	2,504	0	0	26,893
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	141	113	195	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0
BANCO SABADELL, S.A.												
Total remuneration	3,178	373	938	2,245	402	260	44	71	1,659	2	4,952	6,045
Average remuneration of executive directors	100	25	0	1,123	192	96	0	36	608	1	5	910
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	241	25	88	0	19	34	44	0	222	0	4,943	2,113
BANCO SANTANDER, S.A.												
Total remuneration	2,799	1,240	2,324	6,585	4,878	1,192	0	5,815	6,628	2,444	76,356	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	98	56	206	3,293	2,268	719	0	750	2,789	1,222	28,015	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	221	89	168	0	342	473	0	2,158	1,050	0	20,326	0

			Remueration						Gross profit from			
			for						consolidated	Remunera-	Amount of	Amount of
	-		membership		Short-term	Long-term	_	0.1	shares or	tion from	vested	unvested
Total remuneration	Fixed remuneration	Directors' fees	of Board committees	Salary	variable remuneration	variable remuneration	Severance payments	Other items	financial instruments	savings schemes	accrued funds	accrued funds
BANKINTER, S.A.				<u> </u>								
Total remuneration	2,121	510	0	1,984	234	755	0	38	1,175	2,881	2,881	1,891
Average remuneration of executive directors	205	41	0	973	85	324	0	4	452	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	118	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAIXABANK, S.A.												
Total remuneration	2,774	0	1,524	3,856	339	272	0	248	1,428	0	4,539	4,392
Average remuneration of executive directors	145	0	68	1,928	170	136	0	124	714	0	3,155	4,392
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	191	0	107	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,384	0
CELLNEX TELECOM, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,794	0	758	1,300	1,685	0	0	1,115	0	0	0	518
Average remuneration of executive directors	125	0	0	1,300	1,685	0	0	1,115	0	0	0	518
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	130	0	76	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CORPORACIÓN ACCIONA ENERGÍAS RENOVABLES,	S.A.											
Total remuneration	743	0	501	627	111	0	0	30	132	0	0	1,705
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	627	111	0	0	30	132	0	0	1,705
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	100	0	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ENAGÁS, S.A.												
Total remuneration	2,115	515	370	1,000	505	0	0	74	0	0	3,543	605
Average remuneration of executive directors	100	30	0	1,000	505	0	0	74	0	0	0	605
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	144	35	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,543	0

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			Remueration for		Charthann				Gross profit from consolidated	Remunera-	Amount of	Amount of
	Fixed	Directors'	membership of Board		Short-term variable	Long-term variable	Severance	Other	shares or financial	tion from savings	vested accrued	unvested accrued
Total remuneration	remuneration	fees	committees	Salary	remuneration	remuneration	payments	items	instruments	schemes	funds	funds
ENDESA, S.A.					-							
Total remuneration	1,860	278	0	1,000	499	239	0	156	106	14	14,707	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	1,000	499	239	0	133	106	14	14,707	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	279	42	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	0	0
FLUIDRA, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,303	157	288	1,100	1,711	0	0	93	195	29	704	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	140	8	0	500	608	0	0	48	89	16	227	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	92	12	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRIFOLS, S.A.												
Total remuneration	806	0	229	5,094	2,350	0	6,621	0	230	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	91	0	38	704	1,090	0	3,311	0	115	0	0	0
IBERDROLA, S.A.												
Total remuneration	5,046	1,300	1,800	3,250	4,390	0	0	372	7,951	200	1,438	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	683	110	100	1,625	2,195	0	0	164	3,976	200	1,438	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	306	90	133	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
INDRA SISTEMAS, S.A.		-										
Total remuneration	1,554	0	868	1,406	1,300	0	0	114	558	0	0	921
Average remuneration of executive directors	171	0	48	469	650	0	0	28	279	0	0	461
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	80	0	62	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0

			Remueration						Gross profit from			
			for						consolidated	Remunera-	Amount of	Amount of
			membership		Short-term	Long-term			shares or	tion from	vested	unvested
Total remuneration	Fixed remuneration	Directors' fees	of Board committees	Salany	variable remuneration	variable	Severance payments	Other	financial instruments	savings schemes	accrued funds	accrued funds
INDUSTRIA DE DISEÑO TEXTIL, S.A.	remuneration	1663	Committees	Jaiary	Telliulleration	remuneration	payments	iteilis	moduments	Schemes	Tulius	
Total remuneration	1,981	0	1,152	2,500	3,680	1,331	0	0	3,604	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	100	0	0	2,500	3,680	1,331	0	0	3,604	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	240	0	194	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INMOBILIARIA COLONIAL, SOCIMI, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,123	1,166	260	800	800	0	0	70	155	0	0	970
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	800	800	0	0	70	155	0	0	970
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	52	99	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INTERNATIONAL CONSOLIDATED AIRLINES GROUP	P, S.A.											
Total remuneration	1,726	0	111	1,045	1,433	0	0	316	659	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	1,045	1,433	0	0	198	659	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	178	0	28	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0
LABORATORIOS FARMACÉUTICOS ROVI, S.A.												
Total remuneration	660	0	0	1,367	441	1,109	0	49	0	6	567	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	113	0	0	456	147	370	0	16	0	2	189	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LOGISTA INTEGRAL, S.A.												
Total remuneration	824	221	42	1,134	1,429	0	0	71	2,880	455	264	1,377
Average remuneration of executive directors	61	25	0	567	715	0	0	36	1,440	228	264	689
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	143	36	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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									Gross profit			
			Remueration for						from consolidated	Remunera-	Amount of	Amount of
			membership		Short-term	Long-term			shares or	tion from	vested	unvested
	Fixed	Directors'	of Board		variable	variable	Severance	Other	financial	savings	accrued	accrued
Total remuneration	remuneration	fees	committees	Salary	remuneration	remuneration	payments	items	instruments	schemes	funds	funds
MAPFRE, S.A.												
Total remuneration	2,234	21	786	2,683	2,893	519	0	420	713	1,319	16,783	21,437
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	537	579	104	0	61	143	264	3,357	4,287
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	212	6	84	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
MERLIN PROPERTIES, SOCIMI, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,549	288	448	2,000	2,543	0	0	11	1,659	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	1,000	1,272	0	0	6	830	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	104	27	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NATURGY ENERGY GROUP, S.A.												
Total remuneration	3,055	44	638	1,189	0	0	0	118	0	2,977	0	16,556
Average remuneration of executive directors	1,100	0	0	1,189	0	0	0	118	0	2,977	0	16,556
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	178	44	64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REDEIA CORPORACIÓN, S.A.												
Total remuneration	2,016	193	340	350	163	0	0	60	54	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	131	16	0	350	163	0	0	60	54	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	173	16	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REPSOL, S.A.												
Total remuneration	4,549	0	1,987	1,320	880	511	0	405	948	7	156	3,898
Average remuneration of executive directors	177	0	177	1,320	880	511	0	49	948	7	156	3,898
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	312	0	139	0	0	0	0	356	0	0	0	0

			Remueration						Gross profit from			
			for membership		Short-term	Long-term			consolidated shares or	Remunera-	Amount of vested	Amount of unvested
	Fixed	Directors'	of Board		variable	variable	Severance	Other	financial	savings	accrued	accrued
Total remuneration	remuneration	fees	committees	Salary	remuneration r	emuneration	payments	items	instruments	schemes	funds	funds
SACYR, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,375	0	534	1,787	1,787	1,442	0	109	1,442	0	0	17,481
Average remuneration of executive directors	112	0	58	1,787	1,787	1,442	0	109	1,442	0	0	17,481
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	97	0	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOLARIA ENERGÍA Y MEDIOAMBIENTE, S.A.												
Total remuneration	620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	124	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TELEFÓNICA, S.A.						-						
Total remuneration	2,365	194	739	3,523	5,950	0	0	638	7,051	204	2,915	22,989
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	1,762	2,975	0	0	55	3,526	102	1,458	11,495
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	187	19	67	0	0	0	0	106	0	0	0	0
UNICAJA BANCO, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,183	207	342	555	3	0	0	4	3	43	446	44
Average remuneration of executive directors	60	9	0	555	3	0	0	4	3	43	446	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	62	15	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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Total remuneration	Fixed remuneration		Remuneration for membership of Board committees	Salary	Short-term variable remuneration r	Long-term variable emuneration	Severance payments	Other	Gross profit from consoli- dated shares or financial instruments	Remunera- tion for savings schemes	Amount of vested accrued funds	Amount of unvested accrued funds
ADOLFO DOMÍNGUEZ, S.A.												
Total remuneration	225	0	88	501	218	0	0	328	0	17	0	77
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	251	109	0	0	74	0	17	0	77
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	45	0	22	0	0	0	0	180	0	0	0	0
AIRTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE STRUCTURES, S.A.												
Total remuneration	211	112	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	23	14	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALANTRA PARTNERS, S.A.												
Total remuneration	394	206	0	300	375	0	0	103	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	54	17	0	300	375	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	39	22	0	0	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	0
ALMIRALL, S.A.												
Total remuneration	985	0	367	775	826	0	0	41	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	90	0	0	775	826	0	0	17	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	99	0	42	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0

Total remuneration	Fixed remuneration	Directors' fees	Remuneration for membership of Board committees	Salary	Short-term variable remuneration rer	Long-term variable muneration	Severance payments	Other	Gross profit from consoli- dated shares or financial instruments	Remunera- tion for savings schemes	Amount of vested accrued funds	Amount of unvested accrued funds
AMPER, S.A.												
Total remuneration	252	87	19	200	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	200	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	41	15	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AMREST HOLDINGS, SE												
Total remuneration	581	0	108	0	0	0	0	140	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	83	0	0	0	0	0	0	140	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	83	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ARIMA REAL ESTATE, SOCIMI, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,063	378	0	0	1,174	0	4,637	190	884	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ATRESMEDIA CORPORACIÓN DE MEDIOS DE COMU	NICACIÓN, S.A.											
Total remuneration	271	410	150	2,290	1,892	0	0	740	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	763	631	0	0	17	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	30	46	50	0	0	0	0	689	0	0	0	0
ATRYS HEALTH, S.A.												
Total remuneration	0	296	77	390	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	195	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	0	32	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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		F	Remuneration for membership		Short-term	Long-term			Gross profit from consoli- dated shares	Remunera- tion for	Amount of vested	Amount of
Total remuneration	Fixed remuneration	Directors' fees	of Board committees	Salary	variable remuneration re	variable emuneration	Severance payments	Other items	or financial instruments	savings schemes	accrued funds	unvested accrued funds
AUDAX RENOVABLES, S.A.												
Total remuneration	0	293	0	750	0	0	0	266	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	750	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	0	73	0	0	0	0	0	266	0	0	0	0
AYCO GRUPO INMOBILIARIO, S.A.												
Total remuneration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AZKOYEN, S.A.								-				
Total remuneration	387	131	99	155	0	0	105	7	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	58	11	0	138	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	42	17	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BODEGAS RIOJANAS, S.A.								-				
Total remuneration	65	69	0	126	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	5	9	0	126	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CEMENTOS MOLINS, S.A.												
Total remuneration	774	195	120	653	455	2,963	1,542	28	0	78	3,787	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	66	13	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,479	0

Total remuneration	Fixed remuneration	Directors' fees	Remuneration for membership of Board committees	Salary	Short-term variable remuneration	Long-term variable remuneration	Severance payments		Gross profit from consoli- dated shares or financial instruments	Remunera- tion for savings schemes	Amount of vested accrued funds	Amount of unvested accrued funds
CIE AUTOMOTIVE, S.A.											-	
Total remuneration	1,580	0	0	2,985	703	0	0	2,613	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	1,493	352	0	0	1,297	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	395	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0
CLÍNICA BAVIERA, S.A.												
Total remuneration	339	0	0	0	109	0	0	12	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	273	0	0	0	109	0	0	12	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COMPAÑÍA ESPAÑOLA DE VIVIENDAS EN ALQUILER,	S.A.											
Total remuneration	269	70	25	174	61	0	0	305	32	0	0	96
Average remuneration of executive directors	30	0	0	174	61	0	0	5	32	0	0	96
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	30	10	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COMPAÑÍA LEVANTINA DE EDIFICACIÓN Y OBRAS PI	ÚBLICAS, S.A.											
Total remuneration	0	166	0	106	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	17	0	106	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	0	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCCIONES Y AUXILIAR DE FERROCARRILES,	5.A											
Total remuneration	947	415	135	784	247	0	0	17	0	0	0	1,461
Average remuneration of executive directors	100	40	0	392	124	0	0	9	0	0	0	731
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	90	40	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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Total remuneration	Fixed remuneration	Directors' fees	Remuneration for membership of Board committees	Salary	Short-term variable remuneration r	Long-term variable emuneration	Severance payments	Other items	Gross profit from consoli- dated shares or financial instruments	Remunera- tion for savings schemes	Amount of vested accrued funds	Amount of unvested accrued funds
CORPORACIÓN FINANCIERA ALBA, S.A.	,						. ,					
Total remuneration	2,450	0	420	0	0	738	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	245	0	42	0	0	369	0	0	0	0	0	0
DEOLEO, S.A.												
Total remuneration	849	0	0	0	266	0	0	35	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	156	0	0	0	266	0	0	32	0	0	0	0
DESARROLLOS ESPECIALES DE SISTEMAS DE ANCL	AJES, S.A.											
Total remuneration	244	22	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	244	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DISTRIBUIDORA INTERNACIONAL DE ALIMENTACIO	ÓN, S.A.											
Total remuneration	600	0	180	0	0	0	0	0	356	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	100	0	30	0	0	0	0	0	89	0	0	0
DURO FELGUERA, S.A.												
Total remuneration	368	0	82	430	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Finad		Remuneration for membership of Board		Short-term variable	Long-term variable	S	Other	Gross profit from consoli- dated shares or financial	tion for	Amount of vested	Amount of
Total remuneration	Fixed remuneration	Directors' fees	committees	Salary	remuneration		Severance payments	Other items	instruments	savings schemes	accrued funds	unvested accrued funds
EBRO FOODS, S.A.												
Total remuneration	2,015	346	983	1,503	1,500	1,125	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	184	20	89	1,503	1,500	1,125	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	134	25	89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ECOENER, S.A.												
Total remuneration	530	137	115	1,133	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	53	11	0	567	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	53	15	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ELECNOR, S.A.												
Total remuneration	2,086	250	371	633	1,019	1,013	4,328	2,036	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	151	18	30	633	1,019	1,013	4,328	1,670	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	149	18	34	0	0	0	0	46	0	0	0	0
ENCE ENERGÍA Y CELULOSA, S.A.												
Total remuneration	669	258	392	750	667	53	0	41	73	39	0	2,207
Average remuneration of executive directors	135	0	0	750	667	53	0	23	73	39	0	2,207
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	45	22	33	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
ERCROS, S.A.												
Total remuneration	304	0	0	590	0	0	0	71	0	0	136	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	590	0	0	0	71	0	0	136	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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		F	Remuneration for membership		Short-term	Long-term			Gross profit from consoli- dated shares	Remunera-	Amount of vested	Amount of
Total remuneration	Fixed remuneration	Directors' fees	of Board committees	Salary	variable remuneration r	variable emuneration	Severance payments	Other items	or financial instruments	savings schemes	accrued funds	unvested accrued funds
FAES FARMA, S.A.												
Total remuneration	719	366	0	1,148	497	0	1,907	166	23	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	77	40	0	931	361	0	1,907	12	23	0	0	0
FOMENTO DE CONSTRUCCIONES Y CONTRATAS, S.	A.							-				
Total remuneration	401	726	47	761	397	0	0	541	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	108	0	761	397	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	128	61	12	0	0	0	0	269	0	0	0	0
GENERAL DE ALQUILER DE MAQUINARIA, S.A.												
Total remuneration	252	0	99	600	240	840	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	42	0	7	600	240	840	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	42	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GESTAMP AUTOMOCIÓN, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,020	0	260	772	306	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	772	306	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	90	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GLOBAL DOMINION ACCESS, S.A.												
Total remuneration	890	0	0	620	570	0	0	16	0	8	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	620	570	0	0	16	0	8	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Fixed	F Directors'	Remuneration for membership of Board		Short-term variable	Long-term variable	Severance	Other	Gross profit from consoli- dated shares or financial	Remunera- tion for savings	Amount of vested accrued	Amount of unvested
Total remuneration	remuneration	fees	committees	Salary	remuneration		payments		instruments	schemes		accrued funds
GRENERGY RENOVABLES, S.A.												
Total remuneration	392	0	113	256	197	0	47	24	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	102	120	0	0	18	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	56	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRUPO CATALANA OCCIDENTE, S.A.												
Total remuneration	2,145	340	5	541	203	78	0	18	0	0	2,632	318
Average remuneration of executive directors	273	66	5	541	203	78	0	18	0	0	0	318
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	238	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,632	0
GRUPO EMPRESARIAL SAN JOSÉ, S.A.												
Total remuneration	355	257	51	1,686	1,450	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	29	0	422	363	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	51	20	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRUPO EZENTIS, S.A.												
Total remuneration	137	158	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	27	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IBERPAPEL GESTIÓN, S.A.												
Total remuneration	766	0	245	828	0	0	0	386	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	73	0	28	282	0	0	0	386	0	0	0	0

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		F	Remuneration for membership		Short-term	Long-term			Gross profit from consoli- dated shares	Remunera-	Amount of vested	Amount of
Total remuneration	Fixed remuneration	Directors' fees	of Board committees	Salary	variable remuneration re	variable emuneration	Severance payments	Other items	or financial instruments	savings schemes	accrued funds	unvested accrued funds
INMOBILIARIA DEL SUR, S.A.												
Total remuneration	338	301	0	225	76	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	19	19	0	225	76	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	23	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS ECOSYSTEM, S.A.												
Total remuneration	5	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LABORATORIO REIG JOFRE, S.A.												
Total remuneration	350	40	54	291	322	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	28	0	0	291	322	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	46	7	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIBERTAS 7, S.A.												
Total remuneration	0	128	11	125	141	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	16	0	125	93	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	0	19	2	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LÍNEA DIRECTA ASEGURADORA, S.A., COMPAÑÍA D	E SEGUROS Y REA	SEGUROS										
Total remuneration	510	153	59	331	51	0	0	20	30	0	0	1,204
Average remuneration of executive directors	90	27	0	331	51	0	0	20	30	0	0	1,204
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	70	21	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Total remuneration	Fixed remuneration	Directors' fees	Remuneration for membership of Board committees	Salary	Short-term variable remuneration re	Long-term variable emuneration	Severance payments		Gross profit from consoli- dated shares or financial instruments	Remunera- tion for savings schemes	Amount of vested accrued funds	Amount of unvested accrued funds
LINGOTES ESPECIALES, S.A.												
Total remuneration	357	41	0	469	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	39	6	0	156	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	40	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIWE ESPAÑOLA, S.A.								-				
Total remuneration	48	0	0	464	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	122	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	12	0	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MELIÁ HOTELS INTERNATIONAL S.A.												
Total remuneration	246	1,029	0	900	694	0	0	22	0	76	0	456
Average remuneration of executive directors	24	152	0	900	694	0	0	22	0	76	0	456
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	23	93	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
METROVACESA, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,245	0	146	750	475	120	0	57	120	0	0	441
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	750	475	120	0	41	120	0	0	441
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	105	0	20	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0
MINERALES Y PRODUCTOS DERIVADOS, S.A.												
Total remuneration	595	0	0	401	0	0	0	1,000	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	141	0	0	401	0	0	0	1,000	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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		F	Remuneration for membership		Short-term	Long-term			Gross profit from consoli- dated shares	Remunera- tion for	Amount of vested	Amount of
Total remuneration	Fixed remuneration	Directors' fees	of Board committees	Salary	variable remuneration r	variable emuneration	Severance payments	Other items	or financial instruments	savings schemes	accrued funds	unvested accrued funds
MINOR HOTELS EUROPE & AMERICAS, S.A.												
Total remuneration	230	11	0	1,599	1,061	1,459	0	67	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	533	354	486	0	22	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	77	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIQUEL Y COSTAS & MIQUEL, S.A.												
Total remuneration	0	222	0	528	1,793	0	0	1	540	109	0	1,083
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	18	0	528	867	0	0	1	287	72	0	223
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	0	23	0	0	103	0	0	0	253	37	0	430
MONTEBALITO, S.A.												
Total remuneration	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	0	0
NATURHOUSE HEALTH, S.A.												
Total remuneration	150	100	34	89	0	456	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	24	16	0	89	0	456	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	24	16	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEINOR HOMES, S.A.												
Total remuneration	391	150	0	663	0	500	0	962	745	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	663	0	500	0	962	745	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	98	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Fixed	F Directors'	Remuneration for membership of Board		Short-term variable	Long-term variable	Severance	Other	Gross profit from consoli- dated shares or financial	Remunera- tion for savings	Amount of vested accrued	Amount of unvested
Total remuneration	remuneration	fees	committees	Salary	remuneration	remuneration	payments	items	instruments	schemes	funds	accrued funds
NICOLÁS CORREA, S.A.												
Total remuneration	53	430	16	265	145	0	0	14	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	77	0	265	145	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	0	56	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NUEVA EXPRESIÓN TEXTIL, S.A												
Total remuneration	74	0	0	248	0	8	14	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	207	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NYESA VALORES CORPORACIÓN, S.A.								-				
Total remuneration	77	3	24	211	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	23	0	0	106	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	15	1	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OBRASCÓN HUARTE LAIN, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,296	1,130	0	0	1,335	0	0	12	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	525	0	0	0	606	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	0	161	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ORYZON GENOMICS, S.A.												
Total remuneration	106	238	0	325	106	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	16	30	0	325	106	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	15	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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	1		Remuneration for membership		Short-term	Long-term	_		Gross profit from consoli- dated shares	tion for	Amount of vested	Amount of
Total remuneration	Fixed remuneration	Directors' fees	of Board committees	Salary	variable remuneration re	variable emuneration	Severance payments	Other items	or financial instruments	savings schemes	accrued funds	unvested accrued funds
PESCANOVA, S.A.												
Total remuneration	164	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHARMA MAR, S.A.						-						
Total remuneration	852	425	743	1,642	1,295	0	0	382	0	24	0	793
Average remuneration of executive directors	71	32	141	821	1,295	0	0	182	0	12	0	397
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	71	36	58	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0
PRIM, S.A.												
Total remuneration	740	112	44	320	192	0	0	73	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	320	192	0	0	25	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	74	11	7	0	0	0	0	24	0	0	0	0
PROMOTORA DE INFORMACIONES, S.A.												
Total remuneration	861	0	344	1,225	613	0	0	28	611	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	408	204	0	0	9	204	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	75	0	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PROSEGUR CASH, S.A.												
Total remuneration	745	187	114	1,070	628	316	0	5	2,168	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	60	18	0	535	314	316	0	5	1,084	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	60	24	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Total remuneration	Fixed remuneration	Directors' fees	Remuneration for membership of Board committees	Salary	Short-term variable remuneration r	Long-term variable remuneration	Severance payments	Other	Gross profit from consoli- dated shares or financial instruments	Remunera- tion for savings schemes	Amount of vested accrued funds	Amount of unvested accrued funds
PROSEGUR, COMPAÑÍA DE SEGURIDAD, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,429	256	147	1,100	864	0	0	124	2,860	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	150	36	0	1,100	864	0	0	40	2,860	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	170	27	20	0	0	0	0	84	0	0	0	0
REALIA BUSINESS, S.A.												
Total remuneration	512	119	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	85	20	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RENTA 4 BANCO, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,684	0	117	0	474	471	0	0	945	4	82	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	237	0	0	0	119	118	0	0	236	1	21	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	80	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RENTA CORPORACIÓN REAL ESTATE, S.A.												
Total remuneration	5	331	0	809	120	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	32	0	405	60	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	5	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SAINT CROIX HOLDING IMMOBILIER, SOCIMI, S.A.												
Total remuneration	40	15	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	4	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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		F	Remuneration for membership		Short-term	Long-term			Gross profit from consoli- dated shares	Remunera- tion for	Amount of vested	Amount of
Total remuneration	Fixed remuneration	Directors' fees	of Board committees	Salary	variable remuneration re	variable emuneration	Severance payments	Other items	or financial instruments	savings schemes	accrued funds	unvested accrued funds
SQUIRREL MEDIA, S.A.												
Total remuneration	600	102	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TALGO, S.A.												
Total remuneration	430	0	120	1,033	0	0	0	106	0	19	871	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	517	0	0	0	53	0	19	502	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	86	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	369	0
TÉCNICAS REUNIDAS, S.A.								-				
Total remuneration	524	395	507	800	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	55	42	0	800	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	55	42	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TR HOTEL JARDÍN DEL MAR, S.A.								-				
Total remuneration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TUBACEX, S.A.												
Total remuneration	429	509	113	467	234	0	0	163	0	25	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	40	30	0	467	234	0	0	34	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	42	48	16	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	0	0

Total remuneration	Fixed remuneration	Directors' fees	Remuneration for membership of Board committees	Salary	Short-term variable remuneration	Long-term variable remuneration	Severance payments	Other items	Gross profit from consoli- dated shares or financial instruments	Remunera- tion for savings schemes	Amount of vested accrued funds	Amount of unvested accrued funds
TUBOS REUNIDOS, S.A.												
Total remuneration	456	368	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	41	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNIÓN CATALANA DE VALORES, S.A.												
Total remuneration	29	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	27	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
URBAR INGENIEROS, S.A.												
Total remuneration	124	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	124	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
URBAS GRUPO FINANCIERO, S.A.												
Total remuneration	66	52	48	0	0	0	0	210	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	12	11	12	0	0	0	0	105	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	14	10	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIDRALA, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,623	171	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	148	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

CNMV
Reports on remuneration
of directors of listed
companies
Financial year 2024

Total remuneration	Fixed remuneration	Directors' fees	Remuneration for membership of Board committees	Salary	Short-term variable remuneration i	Long-term variable remuneration		Other items		Remunera- tion for savings	Amount of vested accrued funds	Amount of unvested accrued funds
VISCOFAN, S.A.												
Total remuneration	1,402	278	298	775	347	626	1,312	82	1,598	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	80	0	0	775	347	336	0	57	857	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	144	30	36	0	0	290	1,312	17	741	0	0	0
VOCENTO, S.A.												
Total remuneration	915	1	113	228	165	0	1,336	76	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of executive directors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average remuneration of non-executive directors	94	1	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



